

USN

17CS34

# Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2019 Computer Organization

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

- a. Write the basic performance equation. Explain the role of each of the parameters in the equation of the performance of the computer. (04 Marks)
  - b. Draw and explain the connections between the processor and the main memory. (08 Marks)
  - c. Write a program to evaluate the arithmetic statement Y = (A + B) \* (C + D) using three address, two-adderss, one-address and zero address instructions. (08 Marks)

## OR

- 2 a. What is an addressing mode? Explain any four addressing modes with examples. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain the concept of stack frames, when subroutines are nested. (06 Marks)
  - c. Explain the shift and rotate operations with examples.

# (06 Marks)

# Module-2

- 3 a. Give comparison between memory mapped I/O and I/O mapped I/O. (04 Marks)
  - b. Explain the following methods of handling interrupts from multiple devices.
    - i) Interrupt nesting /priority structure
    - ii) Daisy chain method.

(08 Marks)

- c. What is bus arbitration? Explain distributed arbitration with a neat diagram.
- (08 Marks)

#### OR

- 4 a. Draw neat timing diagrams and explain:
  - i) Multicycle synchronous bus transfer for a read operation.
  - ii) Asynchronous bus transfer for a write operation.

(12 Marks)

- b. Explain the following with respect to USB.
  - i) USB architecture
  - ii) USB addressing.

(08 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. With a neat diagram, explain the internal organization of a 2M × 8 dynamic memory chip.
  (08 Marks)
  - b. Distinguish between SRAM and DRAM.

(04 Marks)

c. Describe any two mapping functions in cache.

(08 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. What is virtual memory? With a diagram, explain how virtual memory address is translated? (08 Marks)
  - b. Define the following:
    - i) Memory latency ii) Memory bandwidth iii) Hit-rate iv) Miss-penalty. (04 Marks)
  - c. Describe the working principle of a typical magnetic disk. (08 Marks)

## Module-4

- 7 a. Convert the following pairs of decimal numbers to 5-bit signed 2's complement binary numbers and add them. State whether overflow has occurred.
  - i) -5 and 7 ii) -10 and -13 iii) -14 and 11.

(06 Marks)

b. Draw 4-bit carry-look ahead adder and explain.

(06 Marks) (08 Marks)

c. Explain Booth's algorithm, multiply +15 and –6 using Booth's multiplication.

### OR

- 8 a. Explain the concept of carry-save addition for the multiplication operation  $M \times Q = P$  for 4-bit operands, with diagram and suitable example. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain IEEE standard for floating point numbers.

(06 Marks)

c. Perform the non-restoring division for  $8 \div 3$  by showing all the steps.

(06 Marks)

## Module-5

- 9 a. Draw and explain multiple bus organization of CPU. And write the control sequence for the instruction Add R<sub>4</sub>, R<sub>5</sub>, B<sub>6</sub> for the multiple bus organization. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain with block diagram the basic organization of a micro programmed control unit.

(10 Marks)

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#### OR

10 a. With block diagram, explain the working of a microwave oven.

(10 Marks)

b. Explain the structure of general-purpose multiprocessors with diagrams.

(10 Marks)