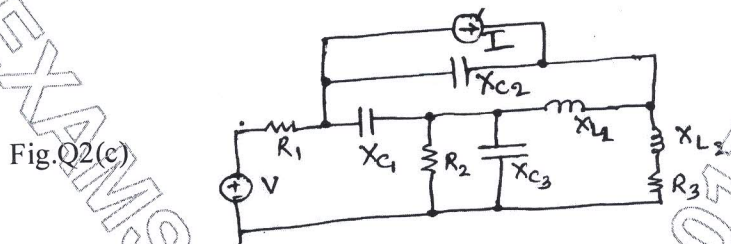
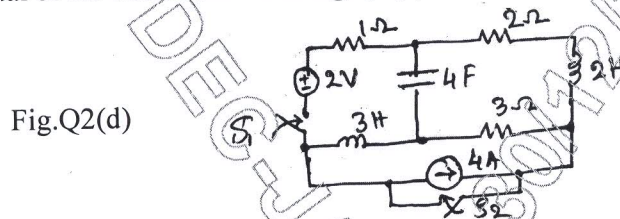


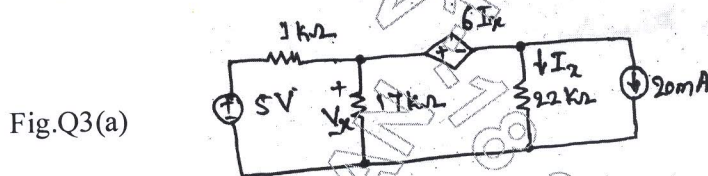
- c. Draw the oriented graph for the circuit shown in fig.Q2(c). Also find fundamental cut – set schedule using X_{C1} , R_2 and X_{L1} or the twigs of the tree. Find admittance matrix also. (04 Marks)



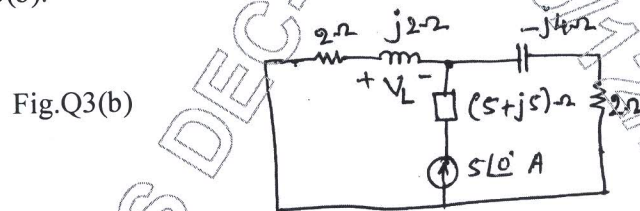
- d. Find the dual of the circuit shown in fig.Q2(d). (03 Marks)



- 3 a. Find V_x using superposition for the circuit shown in fig.Q3(a). (08 Marks)

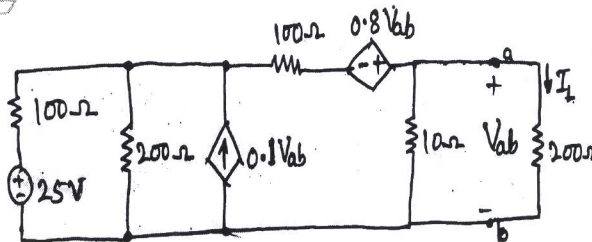


- b. Find the voltage V_L across the inductor and verify reciprocity theorem for the circuit shown in Fig.Q3(b). (06 Marks)



- c. State and prove Milliman's theorem. (06 Marks)

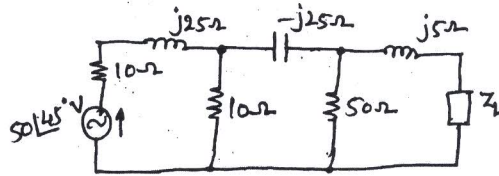
- 4 a. Find the Thevenin's equivalent circuit across terminals a & b for the circuit shown in fig.Q4(a). Also find the current I_L using this equivalent circuit. (08 Marks)



- b. State and prove Norton's theorem. (05 Marks)

- c. Find Z_L for maximum power transfer for the circuit shown in fig.Q4(c). And also find the average maximum power absorbed by Z_L . (07 Marks)

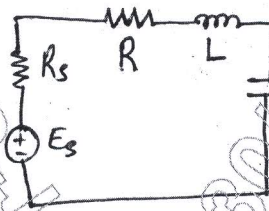
Fig.Q4(c)



PART - B

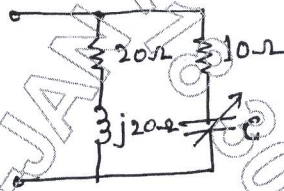
- 5 a. For the circuit shown in fig.Q5(a), find the transfer function, resonant frequency half power frequencies, bandwidth and Q - factor. (10 Marks)

Fig.Q5(a)



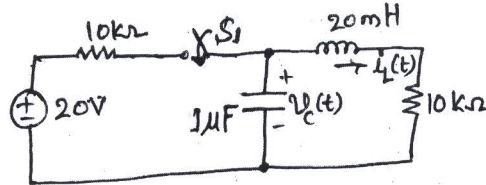
- b. Define the term Q - factor. Using this definition find the Q - factor of an inductor and a capacitor. (05 Marks)
- c. For the network shown in fig.Q5(c), find the value of C for resonance to take place at $\omega = 5000 \text{ rad/s}$. (05 Marks)

Fig.Q5(c)



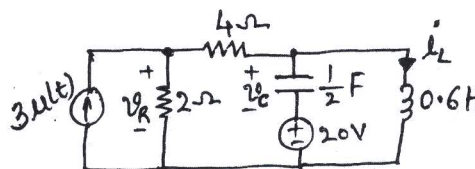
- 6 a. Write a short note on Initial and Final conditions of circuit elements under switching conditions. (06 Marks)
- b. In the circuit shown in fig.Q6(b), the switch S_1 has been open for a long time before closing at $t = 0$. Find $V_c(0^+)$, $i_L(0^+)$, $V_c(\infty)$, $i_L(\infty)$, $\frac{di_L}{dt}(0^+)$ and $\frac{d^2i_L}{dt^2}(0^+)$. (06 Marks)

Fig.Q6(b)

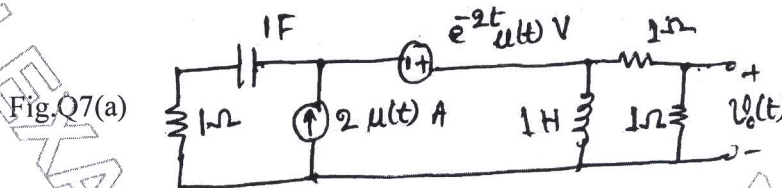


- c. For the circuit shown in fig.Q6(c), calculate $i_L(0^+)$, $\frac{di_L}{dt}(0^+)$, $\frac{d}{dt}V_c(0^+)$, $V_R(\infty)$, $V_c(\infty)$ and $i_L(\infty)$. (08 Marks)

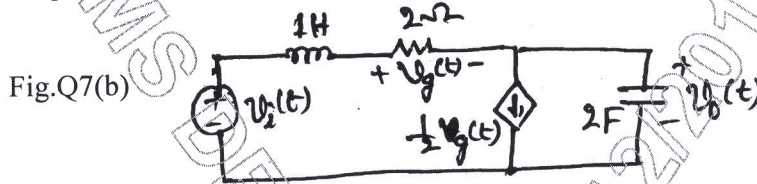
Fig.Q6(c)



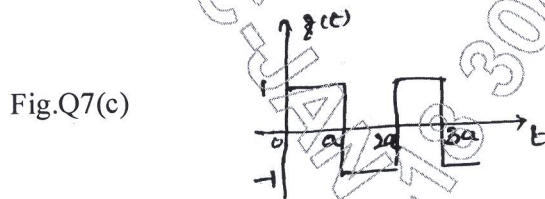
7 a. Find $V_o(t)$ of the circuit shown in fig.Q7(a). (10 Marks)



b. Find the impulse response of the circuit shown in fig.Q7(b). (06 Marks)

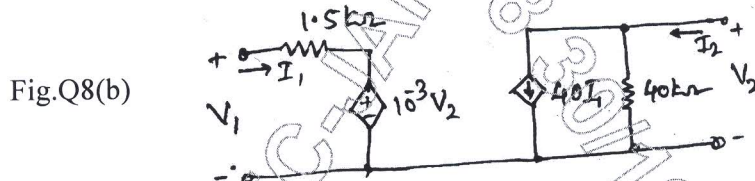


c. Find the Laplace Transform of non-sinusoidal periodic waveform shown in fig.Q7(c). (04 Marks)



8 a. Find the Z-transform in terms of Y-parameters. (04 Marks)

b. For the network shown in fig.Q8(b), find the transmission line parameters. (08 Marks)



c. Find the h-parameters of the network shown in fig.Q8(c). (08 Marks)

