

# CBCS SCHEME

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15EE52

## Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 Microcontroller

Time: 3 hrs.\*

Max. Marks: 80

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Draw the programming model of 8051  $\mu$ c. Explain the function of following :  
(i) Accumulator, Register B and CPU Registers. (10 Marks)  
(ii) Program controller, Stack and Stack pointer
- b. After adding the following data, show the states of CY, AC and P flags:  
(i) 55h and AAh (06 Marks)  
(ii) 12h and 62h

OR

- 2 a. Explain the internal RAM organization of 8051 with suitable diagrams. (08 Marks)
- b. How many address lines are required for accessing the data in the following memory ICs, while data is organized as bytes:  
(i) 512 bytes RAM (ii) 8K RAM. (04 Marks)
- c. Explain the program ROM space allocation for the following :  
(i) EA = 0 for 8751 chip (ii) EA =  $V_{CC}$  with both on-chip and off-chip ROM for 8751. (04 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain the following assembler directives:  
(i) DB (ii) ORG (iii) EQU (06 Marks)
- b. Explain the working of the instruction SUBB when borrow = 0 and borrow = 1. (06 Marks)
- c. A student has to take 6 courses in a semester. The marks of the student out of 25 are stored in RAM locations 50h onwards. Write a program to find the average marks and save it in Register R6. (04 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Write a program to complement the value AAh, 800 times. (04 Marks)
- b. With respect to Port 0, explain the following :  
(i) Working of Port 0  
(ii) Dual role of Port 0  
(iii) Example program to use Port 0 as input and output. (08 Marks)
- c. Write a program to generate a square wave of 50% duty cycle on bit 5 of Port-2. (04 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Write an 8051 'C' program to send values - 4 to +4 to Port P1. (05 Marks)
- b. Write 8051 'C' program to toggle all the bits of P0 and P2 continuously with 250 ms delay. (05 Marks)
- c. Write an 8051 'C' program to convert packed BCD 0x28 to ASCII and display bytes on P1 and P2. (06 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain Mode-1 programming of 8051 timer. Describe the different steps to program in Mode-1. (08 Marks)
- b. Write 8051 assembly program to generate square wave with  $t_{ON} = 3\text{ms}$  and  $t_{OFF} = 10\text{ms}$  on all pins of Port 0. System clock is 22 MHz. Use timer 0 in Mode-1. (08 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Describe bit status of SCON register. (08 Marks)
- b. Write 8051 assembly program to receive the data in serial form and send it out to Port-0 in parallel form. Save the data in RAM location 62h. Assume baud rate = 9600. Use timer 1 in Mode 2. (05 Marks)
- c. Calculate the baud rate if TH1 = -2, SMOD = 1, XTAL = 11.0592 MHz. Is this baud rate supported by IBM PCS? (03 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the steps in executing an interrupt. (04 Marks)
- b. Write 8051 assembly program in which 8051 reads data from P1 and writes it to P2 continuously while giving a copy of it to serial COM port to be transferred serially. Assume baud rate = 9600 and XTAL = 11.0592 MHz. Use timer -1 in mode 2. (08 Marks)
- c. Explain the bit status of IP Register. (04 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Calculate the address range of  $16 \times 2$  LCD and  $20 \times 1$  LCD. (03 Marks)
- b. Explain the internal architecture of ADC 0804 and its timing diagram to convert analog data to digital form. (10 Marks)
- c. Consider 8 bit ADC. Assume  $V_R = 5\text{V}$ . Calculate the 8 bit digital output when  $V_{in} = 3\text{V}$ . (03 Marks)

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OR

- 10 a. Write 8051 assembly program to rotate a stepper motor  $64^\circ$  in clockwise direction. The motor has step angle of  $2^\circ$ . Use 4 step sequence and draw the schematic diagram. Steps per revolution = 180, number of rotor teeth = 45. Movement per 4 step sequence =  $8^\circ$ . (08 Marks)
- b. What is PWM technique? Explain bidirectional motor control using L293 chip. If SW = 0, the dc motor moves clockwise and if SW = 1, the dc motor moves counter-clockwise. Draw the schematic diagram. Write 8051 assembly program to do this. (08 Marks)

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