Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2019
Operational Amplifiers and Linear IC's

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- a. Design a capacitor coupled inverting amplifier for lower cut-off frequency (f_L) of 10Hz, voltage gain of 50, output voltage of 2.5V using 741 op-amp. (05 Mark
 - b. Consider an amplifier circuit using op-amp with voltage series feedback. Derive an expression for the exact closed loop gain and input impedance of the circuit with feedback.

 (06 Marks)
 - c. With a circuit of 3-input summing amplifier in inverting mode, derive an expression for output interms of input voltages. Indicate under which condition, circuit can be used as averaging circuit. (05 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Write a single stage amplifier using differential configuration with 4-inputs (V_1, V_2, V_3, V_4) to obtain an output $V_0 = (-V_1 V_2 + V_3 + V_4)$. Derive the above equation. (04 Marks)
 - b. With a neat circuit, explain instrumentation amplifier (with 3-op-amps) using transducer bridge to detect change in temperature. (06 Marks)
 - c. Write a neat circuit of capacitor coupled high Z_{in} voltage follower. Obtain the expression for input impedance of the circuit and write design equations. (06 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. With a circuit and frequency response curve, explain I order high pass filter. Derive an expression for the gain. (06 Marks)
 - b. Explain the operation of adjustable voltage regulator using LM317 regulator. With the help of block diagram. (05 Marks)
 - c. Design a voltage follower type regulator circuit using 741 op-amp and Zener of 12V with $I_z = 25 \text{mA}$ to meet the following: i) Output voltage 12V ii) Maximum load current = 50mA. (05 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. With a circuit and frequency response curve, explain multistage wide band reject filter using highpass, lowpass and summing amplifier. Design the same to have $f_1 = 400$ Hz and $f_2 = 2$ KHz and passband gain of 2. (09 Marks)
 - b. Explain with a neat circuit, adjustable output regulator using voltage follower. (07 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. With circuit and waveforms, explain square wave/triangular wave signal generator.
 (06 Marks)
 - b. With circuit and waveforms, explain how Barkhausen criterion is met in RC phase shift oscillator. Design the same using \pm 12V supply, for an output frequency of 3.5KHz using 741 op-amp. (06 Marks)
 - c. Write the circuit of voltage of current converter with grounded load. Derive an expression for output current. (04 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. With a circuit, explain how signal generator outputs (amplitude and DC levels) are controlled. (04 Marks)
 - b. Design an inverting Schmitt trigger for LTP = 0 V and UTP = +3V. Using 741 with $|V_{osat}| = 12$ V. Write transfer characteristics and output wave form for an input signal of $10 \cos \omega t$. (07 Marks)
 - c. Explain with a circuit, non inverting Schmitt trigger to obtain different LTP and UTP values Write the transfer characteristics. (05 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. With circuit and relevant waveforms, explain full wave precision rectifier (using half wave rectifier and summing circuit). Derive an expression for output voltage showing full wave rectification.

 (07 Marks)
 - b. With the help of circuit and waveform, explain negative precision clamping circuit.

(04 Marks)

c. Explain 3-bit R/2R ladder type DAC with circuit.

(05 Marks)

OR

- a. Briefly explain with circuit, voltage follower type positive peak detector. Design the same to be suitable for a pulsed input of 2.5V peak and 5μs rise time. Peak value is to be held for 100μs with maximum error of 1%. Also determine I_{0(max)}. Use BIFET op-amp. (06 Marks)
 - b. With the help of block diagram, explain successive approximation ADC. (05 Marks)
 - c. With the help of block diagram and waveform, explain dual slope ADC.

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the operation of PLL with block diagram. Briefly explain function of each component part. (06 Marks)
 - b. Briefly explain any two applications of PLL together with block diagram. (06 Marks)
 - c. Mention the features of IC555Timer.

(04 Marks)

(05 Marks)

OR

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10 a. Write the pin diagram and block diagram of IC565PLL.

(04 Marks)

- b. With circuit and waveform, explain how 555 Timer can be used as monostable multi-vibrator. (06 Marks)
- c. Derive an expression for duty cycle of a stable multi-vibrator with the help of waveforms.

 Mention the applications of a stable multi-vibrator. (06 Marks)

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