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		BANGALORE - 560 037	

# First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2018 Elements of Mechanical Engineering

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.

## Module-1

- a. Differentiate between Renewable and Non-Renewable energy resources. (04 Marks)
  - b. With a neat sketch explain the principle of operation of a typical wind mill. (08 Marks)
  - c. Showing all the components explain the principle of electric power generation from Hydro power plants. (08 Marks)

#### OR

- 2 a. Explain the following terms with T-H diagram:
  - (i) Wet steam (i) Dry saturated steam (iii) Super heated steam (iv) Degree of superheat.
    - Name Boiler mountings and accessories. Explain its importance. (04 Marks)
    - c. Explain with a neat sketch working principle of Babcock and Wilcox boiler. (08 Marks)

# Module-2

- 3 a. With sketch explain working principle of De laval's Turbine. (06 Marks)
  - b. Explain the working of closed cycle gas turbine.

(06 Marks)

c. Explain the working principle of Francis and Kaplan turbine.

# (08 Marks)

#### OR

- 4 a. How are IC engines classified? With a sketch explain the working principle of 4 stroke CI engine indicating PV-diagram. (12 Marks)
  - b. A 4-stroke diesel engine has a piston diameter of 300 mm and stroke of 450 mm. Mean effective pressure is 4 bar, speed is 450 rpm. Diameter of the brake drum is 1 m and effective brake load is 450 N. Determine Indicated power, Brake power and Frictional power.

    (08 Marks)

#### Module-3

- 5 a. Explain with sketch following operations on Lathe:
  - (i) Plane Turning
- (ii) Knurling
- (iii) Thread cutting
- (06 Marks)
- b. Explain with sketch the taper turning by swivelling compound tool rest.
- (06 Marks)

- c. With sketch explain the following operations:
- (i) Counter sinking
- (ii) Counter boring
- (iii) End milling
- (iv) Slot milling

(08 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. With a block diagram, explain the basic elements of NC automation system. (06 Marks)
  - b. Classify the robot based on physical configuration. Explain the Cartesian coordinate robot with neat sketch. (08 Marks)
  - c. Differentiate drilling and milling operation.

(06 Marks)

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## Module-4

- 7 a. How are composite classified? What are the applications of composites in automobile and aerospace industry? (06 Marks)
  - b. Write a note on application of ferrous and non-ferrous alloys.

(06 Marks)

c. Explain with a sketch working of electric arc welding process.

(08 Marks)

#### OF

8 a. Explain with a sketch working of oxy-acetylene welding process.

(08 Marks)

b. Differentiate between Welding, Brazing and Soldering.

(06 Marks)

c. Explain clearly the different types of oxy-acetylene flames generated.

(06 Marks)

## Module-5

9 a. Define Refrigeration and Air conditioning.

(04 Marks)

b. Name commonly used refrigerants. Explain any six goal properties of refrigerants.

(08 Marks)

c. Explain with a sketch working of vapour absorption refrigeration system.

(08 Marks)

## OR

- 10 a. Define:
  - (i) Refrigeration effect
- (ii) Ton of refrigeration
- (iii) COP

- (iv) Ice making capacity
- (v) Relative cop
- (vi) Unit of refrigeration.

(06 Marks)

b. Differentiate between vapour compression and vapour absorption refrigerating system.

(06 Marks)

c. With sketch explain the working of Air conditioner.

(08 Marks)

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