

15EME14/24

First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2019 Elements of Mechanical Engineering

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

Write a note on petroleum based solid fuels. 1 (04 Marks)

With a schematic diagram, explain how solar energy is converted into electrical energy.

(08 Marks)

What are boiler mountings and accessories? Give two examples for each.

(04 Marks)

OR

- 2 Define the following:
 - Sensible heat i)
 - Degree of superheat
 - External work of evaporation iii)
 - Dry saturated steam.

(04 Marks)

b. With a neat sketch explain the working of Bob-Cock and Wilcox boiler.

(12 Marks)

Module-2

a. With a neat sketch explain the working of Kaplan turbine. 3

(08 Marks)

b. With neat sketches and P-V diagram, explain the working of two stroke petrol engine.

(08 Marks)

a. Differentiate between open cycle and closed cycle gas turbines.

(05 Marks)

- b. Mention the function of following:
 - i) Scroll casing
 - ii) Draft tube
 - Piston rings (iii
 - iv) Cam shaft.

(04 Marks)

c. The following observations were recorded during a test on a four stroke engine Bore = 300mm, stroke = 40mm, speed = 250rpm, net load on the brake drum = 700N, imep = 6 bar, fuel consumption = 0.0013 kg/s calorific value of fuel = 43900 kJ/kg, brake drum diameter = 2m. Determine: i) Indicated power ii) Brake power iii) Mechanical efficiency iv) Brake thermal efficiency. (07 Marks)

Module-3

- a. Explain with a neat sketch taper turning by swiveling of compound rest method. 5 (06 Marks)
 - b. What is programmable automation? What are its characteristics?

(04 Marks)

c. With a neat block diagram, explain a CNC system.

(06 Marks)

OR

6 With neat sketches, explain the following machining operations: ii) Counter boring iii) End milling. i) Boring (09 Marks) b. Explain with neat sketch, cylindrical coordinate configuration robot. What are its merits and demerits? (07 Marks) Module-4 Classify non-ferrous metals. (03 Marks) Write a note on laminated composites. (06 Marks) c. Explain with a neat sketch the working of electric arc welding. (07 Marks) OR

8 Mention the properties and uses of grey cast iron. (06 Marks) Write a note on soldering process. (06 Marks) c. List out the differences between brazing and welding. (04 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 Define the following: a.
 - i) Ton of refrigeration
 - ii) Coefficient of performance
 - Air conditioning. iii) With a neat sketch, explain the working of room air conditioner.

(06 Marks)

(10 Marks)

OR

With a neat sketch, explain the working of vapour absorption refrigeration system. (10 Marks) **10** a. b. Differentiate between refrigeration and air conditioning. (06 Marks)