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Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2016/Jan.2017 Industrial Drives and Applications

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

PART - A

- 1 a. What are the advantages of an electric drive system? (05 Marks)
 - b. With a neat block diagram, state the essential parts of an electric drive system. Briefly explain. (08 Marks)
 - c. Determine the expression of over-loading factor 'K' while selecting the main rating, for short time duty class. (07 Marks)
- 2 a. Obtain the thermal model of motor for heating and cooling. Also briefly explain heating and cooling curves. (10 Marks)
 - b. A thyristor fed dc motor has following specifications: Rated armature current is 700A, armature resistance is 0.01 ohms. The drive operates on following duty cycle.
 - i) Acceleration at twice the rated armature current for 15sec.
 - ii) Running at full load for 20 sec.
 - iii) De acceleration at twice the rated armature current for 15sec.
 - iv) Idling internal.

The core loss is constant at 1kW. If B has value of 0.5. Determine the maximum frequency of drive operation.

(10 Marks)

- a. With a neat circuit and graph, explain dynamic and plugging type of braking system for separately excited DC motor. (10 Marks)
 - b. Controlled rectifier with an a.c. source voltage of 230V, 50Hz, Ra = 2Ω . Conduction can be assumed to be continuous. Calculate the firing angles for
 - i) Half the rated motor torque and 500rpm.
 - ii) Rated motor torque and -1000 rpm.

(10 Marks)

- 4 a. With neat circuit diagrams and waveforms explain three phase fully controlled rectifier control of DC separately excited motor. (10 Marks)
 - b. Give the comparison of conventional and static Ward Leonard schemes. (05 Marks)
 - c. A 230V, 960rpm, 200A separately excited motor has an armature resistance of 0.02Ω . The motor is fed from a chopper which provides dynamic braking with a braking resistance of 2Ω .
 - Calculate duty ratio of chopper for a motor speed of 600rpm and braking torque of twice the rated value.
 - ii) What will be the motor speed for duty ratio of 0.6 and motor torque equal to twice its rated value? (05 Marks)

PART - B

- a. A 440V, 50Hz, 6 pole, 950 rpm, Y connected induction motor has following parameters referred to the stator: $Rs = 0.5\Omega$, $R'_r = 0.4\Omega$, $X_s = X'_r = 1.2\Omega$, $X_m = 50\Omega$. Motor is driving a fan load, the torque of which is given by $T_L = 0.0123~W_m^2$. Now one phase of the motor fails. Calculate motor speed and current. Will it be safe to allow the motor to run for a long period? (12 Marks)
 - b. Show that time required for stopping by plugging is

$$t_{b} = \tau_{m} \left[0.345 s_{m} + \frac{0.75}{s_{m}} \right]$$

where τ_m is the mechanical time constant of motor and s_m is the slip at maximum torque. Also find the corresponding value of rotor resistance. (08 Marks)

- 6 a. With neat diagram explain the operation of voltage source inverter fed induction motor drives. What are the different schemes of VSI fed induction motor drive? (10 Marks)
 - b. With a neat circuit diagram, explain the static Scherbius drive. (10 Marks)
- 7 a. With neat circuit diagram, explain the self controlled synchronous motor drive, employing the load commutated thyristor inverter. (12 Marks)
 - b. With neat block diagram, explain the operation of variable frequency control of multiple synchronous motor drive. (08 Marks)
- 8 a. Classify and explain the drives used in cement industry. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain the various stages in paper mill and motors used in various stages. (10 Marks)

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