## **USN**

EINCHOW

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Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2016

## **Renewable Energy Sources**

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

## PART – A

- List the difference between renewable and nonrenewable energy sources. (08 Marks) What are the advantages and limitations of renewable energy sources? (06 Marks) (06 Marks)
  - Explain briefly the Indian Energy Scenario.
- What is difference between pyrheliometer and pyranometer? Describe the principle of (10 Marks) Angstrom type pyrheliometer.
  - Define the terms: i) Altitude angle, ii) Zenith angle and iii) Declination angle. (06 Marks)
  - c. Calculate the day length on a horizontal surface at New Delhi (28°35'N, 77°12'E) on (04 Marks) December 1<sup>st</sup>.
- With a neat diagram, explain the working principle of solar water heater. (06 Marks) 3
  - State the advantages and disadvantages of concentrated collector over flat plate collector.

(04 Marks)

- Classify the different methods of storing solar energy. Describe thermal energy storage (10 Marks) systems.
- With a neat diagram, explain solar water pumping systems. (08 Marks) 4
  - What are the major advantages and disadvantages of solar PV systems? (04 Marks)
  - With the help of neat diagrams, describe the principle and working of central receiver (08 Marks) system.

## PART - B

- What is basic principle of wind energy conversion system? Classify the wind energy 5 (04 Marks) conversion system.
  - With a neat block diagram, explain the basic components of WECS. (08 Marks) b.
  - With usual notations, derive an expression for the maximum power output of wind turbine. (08 Marks)
  - (04 Marks) What are the factors affecting biogas generation? a.
    - (10 Marks) With a neat diagram, explain KVIC biogas plant.
    - What are the advantages and disadvantages of floating drum type plant? (06 Marks) c.
- (06 Marks) Explain the working of single basin Tidal plant. 7 a.
  - With a suitable diagram, explain the working of open cycle OTEC for ocean thermal energy. b. (10 Marks)
  - What are the advantages and limitations of wave energy conversion systems? (04 Marks) ¢.
- Describe the classification of fuel cell. With a neat sketch, explain the working of fuel cell. 8 a. (08 Marks)
  - Explain various methods of production of hydrogen for the use of energy carrier. (06 Marks) b.
  - What are the advantages and disadvantages of small hydropower plants? (06 Marks)