Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

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Time: 43 chrsv

16MCA442

Fourth Semester MCA Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019

Data Warehousing and Data Mining

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- a. What is a data warehouse? With a neat diagram, explain three-tier data warehousing architecture. (08 Marks)
  - b. With a neat diagram explain star schema and snowflake schema diagram for the data warehouse.
     (08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Discuss the different data warehouse models and also explain the recommended approach for data warehouse development. (08 Marks)
  - b. Discuss about the typical OLAP (online analytical processing) operations on multidimensional data with an example. (08 Marks)

Module-2

3 a. What is data mining? Explain the process of knowledge discovery in databases (KDD) with a neat diagram. (10 Marks)

OR

b. Explain the different strategies for data transformation.

(06 Marks)

a. Describe the different methods for data cleaning.

(10 Marks)

- b. Explain the following terms:
  - i) Principal components analysis
  - ii) Histograms

(06 Marks)

(09 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Define minimum support and minimum confidence. Write the Aprori algorithm for frequent item set mining. (09 Marks)
  - b. Derive the frequent item set for the below transactional data given the minimum support as 50% and minimum confidence as 60%. (07 Marks)

TID	Items
T <sub>101</sub>	I <sub>1</sub> , I <sub>3</sub> , I <sub>4</sub>
T <sub>102</sub>	$I_2, I_3, I_5$
T <sub>103</sub>	$I_1, I_2, I_3, I_5$
T <sub>104</sub>	$I_2, I_5$

OR

- 6 a. Explain the various measures of evaluating association patterns.
  - b. Write FP-growth algorithm for discovering frequent item sets without candidate generation.
    (07 Marks)

Module-4

Explain the steps involved in Naive's Bayesian classification. (10 Marks) How rule based classifiers are used for classification? Explain. (06 Marks)

OR

Explain classification process. Write an algorithm for decision tree induction technique. (09 Marks)

List the different characteristics of decision tree induction. b.

(03 Marks)

- Write short note on:
  - i) Bagging
  - ii) Boosting

(04 Marks)

- Explain desired features of cluster analysis. (09 Marks)
  - Explain K-means clustering method and algorithm. (07 Marks)

OR

Write short notes on: 10

i) BIRCH

ii) Chameleon Describe the DBSCAN algorithm for clustering. (08 Marks)

(08 Marks)