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14MBA14

**First Semester MBA Degree Examination, Dec.2016/Jan.2017**  
**Business Analytics**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**SECTION - A***Note : Answer any FOUR questions from Q.No.1 to Q.No.7.*

- 1 Which is the good measure of central tendency? Give any two reasons. (03 Marks)
- 2 What is exponential distribution? Write its p.d.f (probability density function). (03 Marks)
- 3 What is cluster analysis? (03 Marks)
- 4 What is a decision tree? What are the types of decision trees? (03 Marks)
- 5 Write a note on Isoprofit line. (03 Marks)
- 6 What is dummy activity? (03 Marks)
- 7 What is the scope of analytics in Business? (03 Marks)

**SECTION - B***Note : Answer any FOUR questions from Q.No.1 to Q.No.7.*

- 1 What is 'Decision theory'? Discuss the steps involved in decision making process. (07 Marks)
- 2 The following distribution gives the pattern of overtime work done by 100 employees of a company. Find the mean and median

|                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Overtime (hrs)      | 10 – 15 | 15 – 20 | 20 – 25 | 25 – 30 | 30 – 35 | 35 – 40 |
| Number of employees | 11      | 20      | 35      | 20      | 8       | 6       |

(07 Marks)

- 3 Describe the procedure for drawing a CPM network. (07 Marks)
- 4 The mean and standard deviation of the wages of 1,000 workers engaged in a factory are Rs. 1200 and Rs 400 respectively. Assuming the distribution to be normal, estimate
  - i) Percentage of workers getting wages above Rs 1600.
  - ii) Number of workers getting wages between Rs 600 and Rs 900.

The areas under normal curve for different Z are given below.

|      |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Z    | 0.5    | 0.75   | 1      | 1.5    |
| Area | 0.1915 | 0.2734 | 0.3413 | 0.4332 |

(07 Marks)

- 5 What is factor analysis? Briefly explain exploratory and confirmatory factor analysis. (07 Marks)
- 6 Discuss the different types of decision models. (07 Marks)

- 7 Solve the following LPP graphically

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 10x_1 + 15x_2$$

$$\text{Subject to } 2x_1 + x_2 \leq 26$$

$$2x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 56$$

$$x_1 - x_2 \geq -5$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$

(07 Marks)

### SECTION - C

*Note : Answer any FOUR questions from Q.No.1 to Q.No.7.*

- 1 The following data gives the prices X and Y of shares A and B respectively. Compute the coefficient of variation of X and Y and state which is more stable in value.

|                      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Price of share A (X) | 55  | 54  | 52  | 56  | 58  | 52  | 50  | 51  | 49  |
| Price of Share B (Y) | 108 | 107 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 104 | 103 | 104 | 101 |

(10 Marks)

- 2 The following data relate to age of employees and the number of days they reported sick in a month. Calculate Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation and interpret it.

|           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Age (yrs) | 30 | 32 | 35 | 40 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 55 | 57 | 61 |
| Sick days | 1  | 0  | 2  | 5  | 2  | 4  | 6  | 5  | 7  | 8  |

(10 Marks)

- 3 Explain the following brief :

i) Regression      ii) factorial designs.

(10 Marks)

- 4 Solve the following assignment problem and obtain the minimum cost at which all the jobs can be performed.

| Job (cost in '00 Rs) |    |    |    |    |    |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Worker               | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  |
| A                    | 25 | 18 | 32 | 20 | 21 |
| B                    | 34 | 25 | 21 | 12 | 17 |
| C                    | 20 | 17 | 20 | 32 | 16 |
| D                    | 20 | 28 | 20 | 16 | 27 |

(10 Marks)

- 5 A project consists of nine activities whose time estimates (in weeks) and other characteristics are given below :

(10 Marks)

| Activity | Preceding Activity/ies | Time estimate (Weeks) |             |                  |
|----------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|
|          |                        | Most optimistic       | Most likely | Most pessimistic |
| A        | -                      | 2                     | 4           | 6                |
| B        | -                      | 6                     | 6           | 6                |
| C        | -                      | 6                     | 12          | 24               |
| D        | A                      | 2                     | 5           | 8                |
| E        | A                      | 11                    | 14          | 23               |
| F        | B, D                   | 8                     | 10          | 12               |
| G        | B, D                   | 3                     | 6           | 9                |
| H        | C, F                   | 9                     | 15          | 27               |
| I        | E                      | 4                     | 10          | 16               |

- i) Show the PERT network for the project.

- ii) Identify the critical activities and find the expected project completion time and its variance.

- iii) If the project is required to be completed by December 31 of a given year and the manager wants to be 95% sure of meeting the deadline, when he should start the project work. Given  $P(0 < Z < 1.645) = 0.45$ .

- 6 The probability that a pen manufactured by a company will be defective is  $\frac{1}{10}$ . If 12 such pens are manufactured, using binomial distribution find the probability that.
- Exactly two will be defective
  - Atleast 3 will be defective
  - Atmost 3 will be defective.
- (10 Marks)
- 7 Write a short note on the following :
- Data warehousing
  - Linear programming
  - Baye,s theorem
  - Poisson distribution.
- (10 Marks)

**SECTION - D**  
**CASE STUDY – [ Compulsory ]**

Solve the following transportation problem for maximum profit.

| Ware house | Per unit profit (Rs) |    |    |    |
|------------|----------------------|----|----|----|
|            | Market               |    |    |    |
|            | A                    | B  | C  | D  |
| X          | 12                   | 18 | 6  | 25 |
| Y          | 8                    | 7  | 10 | 18 |
| Z          | 14                   | 3  | 11 | 20 |

|                             |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Availability at ware houses | Demand in the market |
| X : 200units                | A : 180 units        |
| Y : 500 units               | B : 320 units        |
| Z : 300 units               | C : 100 units        |
|                             | D : 400 units        |

(20 Marks)

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