USN

## Second Semester MCA Degree Examination, June/July 2016 Database Management Systems

Time: 3 hrs. Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

Max. Marks: 100

| 1 | a. | What are the advantages of using DBMS approach?                                     | (06 Marks) |
|---|----|---|------------|
|   | b. | Discuss in detail, the component modules of DBMS and their interactions,            |            |
|   |    | diagram.  | (10 Marks) |
|   | c. | What are the responsibilities of DBA?   | (04 Marks) |
| 2 | a. | What is data model? Discuss the main categories of data models.                     | (06 Marks) |
|   | b. | Explain the three-schema architecture with neat diagram.                            | (06 Marks) |
|   | c. | Describe the classification of DBMS.  | (08 Marks) |
| 3 | a. | Define the following with examples:   |            |
|   |    | i) Cardinality ratio  |            |
|   |    | ii) Multivalued attribute   |            |
|   |    | iii) Composite attribute  |            |
|   |    | iv) Recursive relationship  |            |
|   |    | v) Binary relationship  | (10 Marks) |
|   | b. | Discuss the ER-to-Relational mapping algorithm                                      | (10 Marks) |
| 4 | a. | Define the following terms:   |            |
|   |    | i) Super key ii) candidate key iii) schema.   | (06 Marks) |
|   | b. | Explain the referential integrity constraints with suitable examples.               | (04 Marks) |
|   | c. | List any five relational algebra operators along with their purpose and syntax of u |            |
|   |    | ,   | (10 Marks) |
| 5 | a. | Explain the various DCL, DDL and DML commands in SQL with an example.               | (12 Marks) |
|   | Ь. | Explain the following: i) embedded SQL ii) dynamic SQL.                             | (08 Marks) |
| 6 | a. | Discuss UPDATE and DELETE statements in SQL programming.                            | (06 Marks) |

- 8 Write the short notes for the following:
  - a. Data independence
  - b. Views

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- c. Triggers
- d. Sequence control statements in PL/SQL.

(20 Marks)

(04 Marks)

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

What is cursor? Discuss the use of cursor in SQL programming.

Explain 1NF, 2NF and 3NF with suitable examples.

Discuss insertion, deletion, updation anomalies by taking suitable examples.

What is PL/SQL? Discuss the conditional control statement with syntax and example.