18EC33

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020 **Electronic Devices**

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- What are the types of Bonding forceses in solids? Explain. 1 (06 Marks)
 - Explain the classification of material based on conductivity and energy band diagram.

(08 Marks)

Find the conductivity of the intrinsic germanium at 300 K. If a donar type impurity is added to the extent of 1 atom/10⁷ germanium atom assume $\mu_n = 3800$, $\mu_P = 1800$, $n_i = 2.5 \times 10^3$, $Q = 1.602 \times 10^{-19}$. (06 Marks)

- What are Direct and Indirect band gap semiconductor? Explain with examples. 2 (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain the concentration of electron-hole pair in Intrinsic semiconductor with energy band diagram. (06 Marks)
 - c. Calculate the Intrinsic carrier concentration in Silicon at room temperature $T=300~\mathrm{K}$, where B is the material dependent parameter 5.4×10³¹ and E_G as the bandgap energy 1.12 eV, where K is the Boltzman constant = 8.62×10^{-5} eV/K. (06 Marks)

Module-2

- With energy band diagram, explain the doping level in extrinsic semiconductor at 0 K and at 50 K. (09 Marks)
 - b. What is the magnitude of HALL voltage in a N-Type germanium bar having an majority carrier concentration $N_D = 10^{17} \text{ cm}^3$. Assume $B = 0.2 \text{ Wb/m}^2$, d = 2 mm, E = 10 V/cm.

(05 Marks)

Explain the effect of temperature on semiconductor.

(06 Marks)

- Explain the qualitative description of current flow at P-N junction under equilibrium and biased condition. (08 Marks)
 - Explain zener breakdown and avalanche breakdown under reverse biased P-N junction. b. (06 Marks)

Discuss the piece-wise linear approximations of junction diode under ideal condition.

(06 Marks)

Module-3

- Explain the optical generation of carrier in a P-N junction. 5
- (08 Marks) (06 Marks)
- Discuss the configuration of a solar cell in enlarged view of the planar junction. What is injection-electroluminiscence and what are its applications?

(06 Marks)

1 of 2

1 JAN 2020

Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

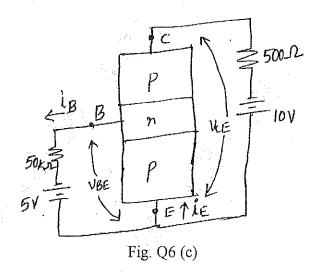
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

BANGALORE

Time: 3 hrs.

OR

- 6 a. Explain I-V characteristics of n-p junction as a function of emitter current. (08 Marks)
 - b. Discuss switching operation in common-emitter transistor. (06 Marks)
 - c. Figure Q6 (c) shows the common emitter amplifier circuit. Calculate I_B and I_C assume $\tau_P = 10 \,\mu s$, $\tau_L = 0.1 \,\mu s$ (06 Marks)



Module-4

- 7 a. Draw and explain the I-V characteristics of n-channel PNJFET for different biasing voltages. (07 Marks)
 - b. Draw and explain the small signal equivalent circuit of n-channel PNJFET. (07 Marks)
 - c. Explain the MOS structure with the aid of parallel-plate capacitor. (06 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the effect of frequency on gate voltage of a MOS capacitor with a P-type substrate.

 (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain P-channel enhancement and depletion type MOSFET with their circuit symbols.

 (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. With schematic diagram, explain ION-implantation system. (07 Marks)
 - b. Explain low pressure chemical vapour deposition reactor. (07 Marks)
 - . Discuss photolithography. (06 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. What are the different types of integrated circuits and its advantages? (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain the process of Integration. (10 Marks)
