USN

Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2011 **Bioinformatics** Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks:100 Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part. PART - A "Bioinformatics is a multidisciplinary science". Justify? Add a note on its applications. (10 Marks) Write short notes on the following: Pubmed ii) P jam **EMBL** iv) Gen Bank flat file. iii) (10 Marks) 2 Give a brief account on classification of biological databases. (12 Marks) Trace out differences between PAM and BLOSUM. (08 Marks) a. What is a phylogenetic tree? Discuss the concept of mutation with reference to phylogenetic 3 studies. Write in brief the different ways of representing a phylogenetic tree. (10 Marks) b. Write short notes on: i) Clustal W ii) Tree building methods. (10 Marks) What are the merits and demerits of multiple sequence alignment methods over a pair - wire sequence alignment with regard to phylogenetic analysis? b. What is a dot plot? Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of dot plot analysis. (06 Marks) c. Explain with suitable example about the primary and secondary structure database of proteins. (08 Marks) PART - B 5 What are restriction maps? Give an account on restriction mapping in a suitable software and add a note on its significance. (10 Marks) b. Write short notes on: i) DNA strider ii) Mac Vector and OMIGA. (10 Marks) 6 a. Explain the significance of bioinformatics approaches towards Bioinformatics tools in micro array data analysis. (08 Marks) b. Write short notes on the following: i) Detection of polymorphism ii) Utility of EST database in sequencing. (12 Marks) 7 What is molecular modeling? Explain its role in insilico drug design. (10 Marks) b. Write short notes on the following: (10 Marks) i) Fold assignments of onthologous sequences ii) Rotomeric structure of proteins. 8 With one suitable example, explain the molecule superposition and structural alignment. (06 Marks) b. What is molecular docking? Explain how the molecular properties and energy calculations

- are carried out in docking studies. (08 Marks)
- Write in brief:
 - i) Ligand Receptor interaction ii) Molecular modeling in drug discovery. (06 Marks)