## Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept. 2020 **Computer Graphics and Visualization**

Max. Marks: 100

Fine: 3 hrs.

Prine: 3 hrs.

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

## PART - A

1	a.	What is graphics system? Explain the five major elements in the graphics system with a	neat
		diagram. (06 Ma	,
	b.	Give the concept of pinhole camera. Explain how a point is projected in a pinhole camera.	nera.
		Derive the expressions for projection and the angle of view. (08 Ma	arks)
	C.	Write a program to construct a 2D Sierpinski Gasket by using 5000 points. (06 Ma	arks)

- What are the two color systems from the programmer's perspective, Give 2 API,s which 2 supports each color system. Explain with neat diagrams. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain Orthographic view and 2 dimensional viewing with their supporting API's and neat (06 Marks) (04 Marks)
  - What is hidden surface removal? Explain with its supporting API's. C.
- What are the different input modes, supported by input devices? (06 Marks) 3 a.
  - What are the different ways of programming the event-driven inputs? (10 Marks) b.
    - Explain the concept of Double Buffering and how to use a timer in an OpenGL program. (04 Marks)
- v) Planes. Explain about i) Geometric objects ii) Lines iii) Affine sums iv) Convexity (10 Marks)
  - What are affine transformations? Explain affine transformation for Translation, Rotation and b. (10 Marks) scaling.

## PART - B

- Explain: 5
  - i) Rotation about a fixed point
  - ii) General Rotation
  - iii) Rotation about an Arbitrary Axis with respect to concatenation of Transformations. (10 Marks)
  - What are Quaternions? How are they applied in rotation, Derive the supporting equation. (10 Marks)
- Explain Simple Projection Perspective projections and orthogonal projection. (08 Marks)
  - (06 Marks) Derive the matrix for OpenGL perspective Transformations. b.
  - (06 Marks) Write a brief note on Projections and shadows.
  - CMRIT LIBRARY
- BANGALORE 560 037 (08 Marks) Explain the four basic types of Light sources in OpenGL. 7 a. (06 Marks)
  - Explain Phong shading. Give the API's and specifications for different type of materials in OpenGL. (06 Marks) C.
- Explain Cohen-Sutherland line clipping Algorithm, with an example in detail. (10 Marks) 8 a.
  - (10 Marks) What is filling? Explain Scan-line filling algorithm for a polygon.