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## Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021 Computer Organization

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- Explain with a neat diagram, the different functional units of a digital computer. (08 Marks)
  - Explain the basic operational concepts between the processor and memory, with a neat diagram. (08 Marks)

OR

- Explain the following : i) Byte addressability ii) Big – endian assignment iii) Little – endian assignment iv) Word alignment of a machine. (08 Marks)
  - Registers  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  of a computer contain the decimal value 1200 and 4600, what is the effective address of the source operand in each of the following instruction :  
[ $R_1, R_2$  and  $R_5$  are registers]  
Load  $20(R_1), R_5$   
Move # 3000,  $R_5$   
Store  $R_5, 30(R_1, R_2)$   
Add  $-(R_2), R_5$ . (08 Marks)

### Module-2

- What is Interrupt? With example, explain the concept of interrupts. (08 Marks)
  - What are the different methods of DMA transfer? Explain any one. (08 Marks)

OR

- Why is bus arbitration required? Explain with block diagram, bus arbitration using Daisy – Chain. (08 Marks)
  - Explain Serial port and a Serial interface. (08 Marks)

### Module-3

- Define and explain the following : i) Memory access time ii) Memory cycle time iii) Random Access Memory (RAM) iv) Read Only Memory (ROM). (08 Marks)
  - Discuss the Internal organization of a  $2M \times 8$  asynchronous DRAM chip. (08 Marks)

OR

- Draw a neat block diagram of memory hierarchy in a contemporary computer system. Also indicate relative variation of size, speed and cost per bit, in the hierarchy. (08 Marks)
  - Explain Associative mapping technique and Set Associative mapping technique, with a neat diagram. (08 Marks)

### Module-4

- Design a 4 – bit binary adder / subtractor and explain its functions. (08 Marks)
  - Explain with diagram, Look – ahead Carry generator. (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Perform Multiplication for (-13) and (+09) using Booth's Algorithm. (08 Marks)  
b. Perform Multiplication of (+13) and (-6) using Bit Pair recoding method. (08 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. With a diagram, explain typical single bus processor data path. (08 Marks)  
b. Write the control sequence for an unconditional branch instruction. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Explain the 3 – bus organization of the data path with a neat diagram and write the control sequence for the instruction ADD R<sub>4</sub>, R<sub>5</sub>, R<sub>6</sub> for the 3 – bus organization. (08 Marks)  
b. Draw and explain typical hard wired control unit. (08 Marks)

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