

# CBCS SCHEME

15CV552



## Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021 Railway, Harbours, Tunneling and Airports

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. What are requirements of the good ballast? Mention the different types of ballast used in permanent way. (06 Marks)
- b. What is super elevation? List the objects of providing super elevation. (04 Marks)
- c. Define crossing. Explain briefly types of crossing. (06 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Briefly discuss the following fasteners:
  - i) Dog spikes (05 Marks)
  - ii) Pandrol clip for concrete sleepers. (06 Marks)
- b. Define creep. What are causes and effects of creep? (06 Marks)
- c. With a neat sketch, explain briefly coning of wheels. (05 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Calculate the quantity of materials required for the construction of BG track of length 1km with the rail section of 52kg/m and standard length of 13m. Take sleeper density as  $m+7$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Briefly explain track tampers used in track maintenance. (06 Marks)
- c. List the different types of yards briefly explain any one of them. (04 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. List the methods adopted for soil stabilization explain them in brief. (06 Marks)
- b. Briefly discuss on:
  - i) Metro Rails (06 Marks)
  - ii) Under ground rails. (04 Marks)
- c. Give the essential requirements of track maintenance. (04 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Define the terms harbor, give the classification of harbor. (06 Marks)
- b. What are factors to be considered while selecting a site for a harbor? (06 Marks)
- c. What is breakwater? List the factors used for selecting the type of break water. (04 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. What is tunnel, mention its advantages. (04 Marks)
- b. Briefly explain with a neat sketch the needle beam method of tunneling. (06 Marks)
- c. Write a short notes on:
  - i) Tunnel lining (06 Marks)
  - ii) Tunnel drainage. (06 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Explain the characteristic of an aircraft which affects the planning and design of airport. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain the factors that influence the site selection for an airport. (06 Marks)
- c. What are points considered for airport vehicular circulation and parking system. (04 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. What are the characteristic of an ideal airport layout? (06 Marks)
- b. Sketch the typical layout of an airport for the following runway configuration:  
i) Single Runway  
ii) Two Intersecting Runway. (06 Marks)
- c. What are objectives of the airport master plan according to FAA? (04 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. What are assumption made for basic Runway length. (05 Marks)
- b. The length of runway under standard condition is 1620m. The airport site has an elevation of 270m. It reference temperature is 32.94°C. If the runway is to be constructed with an effective gradient of 0.20%, determine the corrected runway length. (06 Marks)
- c. What are factors considered for location of exit taxiways? (05 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Write a note on: Runway marking. (04 Marks)
- b. Design an exit taxiway joining a runway and a parallel main taxiway. The total angle of turn is 30 degrees and the turnoff speed is 80kmph [Take  $R_1 = 731\text{m}$  for 80kmph]. (06 Marks)
- c. What is Windrose diagram? Sketch the type-1 Windrose diagram. (06 Marks)

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