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Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021

## Cryptography and Network Security

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. Explain the Euclidean algorithm. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the Fermat's and Euler's theorem. (08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. What is Cryptanalysis? Explain any three general types of cryptanalysis attacks. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the substitution ciphers and transposition ciphers. (08 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain with neat diagram general depiction of DES encryption algorithm. (06 Marks)  
b. With a block diagram, explain AES encryption and decryption algorithm. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain the RSA algorithm in detail. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain elaborately Diffie-Hellman key exchange. (08 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. With a schematic, explain the outline and one processing stage of N-Hash function. (08 Marks)  
b. With a schematic, explain secure hash algorithm in detail. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain the digital signature algorithm. Also explain the signing and verifying function of digital signature algorithm. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the discrete logarithm signature schemes. (06 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Elucidate TLS Architecture. (08 Marks)  
b. Discuss HTTPs. (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the SSH protocol stack. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the IEEE 802.11i phases of operation. (08 Marks)

### Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the pretty good privacy protocol. (06 Marks)  
b. With a neat diagram, explain the simplified S/MIME functional flow. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain the benefits of IP security. (06 Marks)  
b. Explain IP security architecture. (10 Marks)

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Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.