**15IS6** 

# USN

# Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021 File Structures

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

1 a. Implement 'wc' unix command in C++.

(08 Mark

- b. Suppose it is needed to store a backup of a large file with 1 million records of 100 byte records on a 6250 bpi tape that has an
  - (i) Internal block gap of 0.1" with blocking factor 10
  - (ii) Internal block gap of 0.2" with blocking factor 20

for each case calculate the space required to store file on the tape, effective recording densit and effective data transmission rate with a tape speed of 200 ips. (08 Marks)

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- 2 a. Implement "Fixed length Field" Method of field structure using "#" as a record delimiter i the file. (04 Marks
  - b. Implement "Delimited Field" method of field structure using " as a field delimiter an "#" as a record delimiter in a file. (04 Marks)
  - c. Explain organization of disks and cost of disk access.

(08 Mark

## Module-2

- 3 a. Write a C++ program to reclaim the Free space resulting from the deletion of records usin linked list.

  (10 Mark)
  - b. Explain the key sorting technique and their limitations.

(06 Mark

#### OR

4 a. Explain operations required to maintain an Indexed file.

(08 Mark

b. Explain the Improving of secondary Index structure.

(08 Mark

## Module-3

- 5 a. Write a C++ program to read K-list of names and merge them using K-way merge algorithm with K=8. (10 Marks)
  - b. Using c-sequential match based on a single loop demonstrates inter section of two lists.

(06 Mark:

#### OR

6 a. Write a Formal definition of B – Tree and explain the worst case search depth of the tree.

(08 Mark)

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b. With an order 4 construct a B-Tree for the following set of keys and show the operation of merging and redistribution.

 $MNABJKLCRSDEO \rightarrow set of keys.$ 

(08 Mark

## Module-4

7 a. Explain simple prefix B+-Tree and its maintenance.

(10 Mark

b. Write a note on Indexed sequential Access.

(06 Mark

### OR

- 8 a. Explain the block splitting and merging due to Insertion and deletion in the sequence so with examples. (10 Marks
  - b. Differentiate between B –Tree and B+ Tree

(06 Mark

## Module-5

- 9 a. Define Hashing. Prove that the performance of chained progressive overflow is more the the progressive overflow Collision resolution technique. (10 Marks)
  - b. Suppose that 1000 locations are allocated to hold 700 records in a randomly hashed file an that each address can hold 2 records.

Compute the following values.

- (i) Packing density
- (ii) Expected number of address with no records
- (iii) Expected number of addresses with exactly one record
- (iv) Expected number of overflow records

(06 Mark

### OR

10 a. Explain working of Extendable Hashing.

(06 Mark

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b. Write a C++ program to store and retrieve student data from file using Hashing. Use an collision resolution technique. (10 Marks