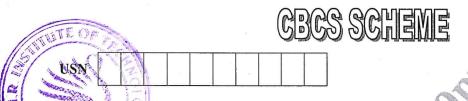
GALORE . 31 Time:



15EE46

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021

Operational Amplifiers and Linear IC's

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

a. Analyze the given circuit in [Fig Q1(a)] and derive expressions for closed loop voltage gain (A_f), Inpt Resistance (R_{if}) and Output Resistance (R_{of}) of the circuit, with required diagrams.

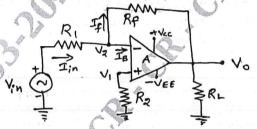


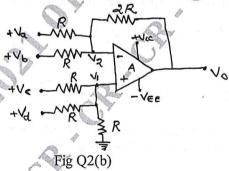
Fig Q1(a)

(10 Marks)

b. Define the terms slew rate, common-mode rejection ratio and supply voltage rejection rate.
(06 Marks)

OR

- a. Explain how a transducer bridge can be connected to an instrumentation amplifier. With required diagram, derive an expression for output voltage of the circuit. What are the applications of instrumentation amplifier? (08 Marks)
 - b. Derive an expression for output voltage (V_o) in the given summing amplifier circuit (Fig Q2(b).



(08 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Derive equations for gain magnitude and phase angle of a First Order Low Pass Filter with required diagrams. Also show how the gain magnitude varies for different input frequencies.

 (10 Marks)
 - b. Design a wide Band Pass Filter with $f_L = 200 \text{Hz}$ $f_H = 1 \text{KHz}$ and a passband gain = 4. Given that capacitance for High pass section = $0.05 \mu \text{F}$ and that of Low Pass section = $0.01 \mu \text{F}$. Also find quality factor (Q). (06 Marks)

Design a precision Voltage Regulator circuit to provide a 12V output with 50mA maximum load current. Find the value of supply voltage (Vs) required and power dissipation of the circuit. [Use op-amp 741, $I_{B(max)} = 500$ nA and Zener diode 1N757, $V_z = 9.1$ V]

With a neat circuit diagram, explain the positive voltage regulator circuit using LM317 IC. Show the output voltage (V_o) equation of the circuit. (06 Marks)

Module-3

Explain the working of a Triangular wave generator circuit with Duty Cycle and Frequency controls. Write the required equations with a neat circuit diagram. (10 Marks)

b. Design a Wein bridge oscillator circuit using op-amp to produce a 1KHz and \pm 9V output. [Use $C_1 = 0.01 \mu F$ and $A_{CL} = 3$]. (06 Marks)

OR

With required diagrams and equations, explain how an op-amp circuit output switches between +Vosat and -Vosat when input voltage, Vin arrives at UTP and LTP, when noninverting configuration is used. (08 Marks)

Write short notes on Inverting Zero Crossing Detector, Non-inverting zero crossing Detector and current amplifier. (08 Marks)

Module-4

Sketch an op-amp precision clamping circuit, draw the input and output waveforms and explain the circuit operation. (08 Marks)

Draw the diagram of op-amp sample and Hold circuit. Sketch the waveforms and explain the (08 Marks) circuit operation.

With a neat sketch, explain the operation of 8-bit Digital to Analog converter using IC 1408. 8 (08 Marks)

Briefly explain Linear Ramp Analog to Digital converter with the circuit diagram and waveforms. (08 Marks)

Draw the block diagrams of phase Locked loop and explain its components briefly.

(08 Marks)

Discuss the working of frequency multiplier with a block diagram.

(04 Marks)

Define the terms Capture Range and Tracking Range.

(04 Marks)

OR

Draw the internal block diagram of IC 555 and explain its operation. 10

(08 Marks)

With required diagrams, waveforms and equations, explain the Astable operation of IC 555 timer.

(08 Marks)

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