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Belgaum, Karnataka-590 018**



A Project Report on

“Smart Blind Stick Using Arduino ”

*Project Report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the
award of the degree of*

**Bachelor of Engineering
In
Electrical & Electronics Engineering**

Submitted by

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CMR Institute of Technology**



CMR Institute of Technology, Bengaluru-560 037

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

2020-2021

CMR INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING
AECS Layout, Bengaluru-560 037



Certificate

Certified that the project work entitled “**Smart Blind Stick Using Arduino**” carried out by Mr. Chandan Kumar,(1CR17EE014); Ms.Thriveni J,(1CR17EE077); Ms. Tishyaa Sarkar, (1CR17EE078); Ms. Vidhi Srivastava,(1CR17EE083) are bonafied students of CMR Institute of Technology, Bengaluru, in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Electrical & Electronics Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum, during the year 2020-2021. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessment have been incorporated in the Report deposited in the departmental library.

The project report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Project work prescribed for the said Degree.

Signature of the Guide

Signature of the HOD

Signature of the Principal

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Signature & Date

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DECLARATION

We, [Mr. Chandan Kumar (1CR17EE014), Ms. Thriveni J (1CR17EE077), Ms. Tishyaa Sarkar (1CR17EE078), Ms Vidhi Srivastava (1CR17EE083)], hereby declare that the report entitled “**Smart Blind Stick Using Arduino**” has been carried out by us under the guidance of Parvathy, **Professor**, Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering, CMR Institute of Technology, Bengaluru, in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of **BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING in ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**, of Visveswaraya Technological University, Belagum during the academic year 2020-21. The work done in this report is original and it has not been submitted for any other degree in any university.

Place: Bengaluru

Date:06/08/2021

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Abstract

A smart stick concept is devised to provide a smart electronic aid for blind people . Blind and visually impaired find difficulties in detecting obstacles during walking in the street.The system is intended to provide artificial vision and object detection, real time assistance via making use of Arduino UNO.

The main objective of our project is to provide a sound based assistance to blind people.

The existing devices for the visually impaired only focus on travelling from one location to another.

The device is aimed to help visually impaired with the same maneuver as that of sighted people.

A brief study had been carried out to understand various issues related to the project which involves providing a smart electronic aid for blind people to provide artificial vision and object detection, real assistance via GPS module by using Arduino Uno.

Our project mainly focuses on the visually impaired people who cannot walk independently environment.

The system consists of ultrasonic sensors, and the feedback is receive through audio. The aim of the overall system is to provide a low cost and efficient navigation and obstacle detection aid for blind which gives which gives a sense of artificial by providing information about the environmental scenario of static and dynamic object round them, so that they can walk independently.

Acknowledgement

The satisfaction and euphoria that accompany the successful completion of any task would be incomplete without the mention of people, who are responsible for the completion of the project and who made it possible, because success is outcome of hard work and perseverance, but steady fast of all is encouraging guidance. So with gratitude we acknowledge all those whose guidance and encouragement served us to motivate towards the success of the project work.

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*We are thankful to all the faculties and laboratory staffs of **Electrical and Electronics Engineering Department, CMR Institute of Technology, Bengaluru** for helping us in all possible manners during the entire period.*

Finally, we acknowledge the people who mean a lot to us, our parents, for their inspiration, unconditional love, support, and faith for carrying out this work to the finishing line. We want to give special thanks to all our friends who went through hard times together, cheered us on, helped us a lot, and celebrated each accomplishment.

*Lastly, to the **Almighty**, for showering His Blessings and to many more, whom we didn't mention here.*

CONTENTS

Title Page	i
Certificate	ii
Declaration	iii
Abstract	iv
Acknowledgements	v
Contents	vi-vii
List of Figures	viii
List of Tables	ix
List of Abbreviations and Symbols	x
Chapter 1: INTRODUCTION	9-10
1.1 Smart Blind Stick Using Arduino	9
1.2 Objective	10
Chapter 2: LITERATURE REVIEW	11
2.1 Literature Survey	11
2.2 References	11
Chapter 3: PROPOSED MODEL WITH THEORETICAL BACKGROUND	12-15
3.1 Theoretical background	12
3.2 Components Required	13-15
Chapter 4: DESIGN PROCESS	16-21
4.1 Block Diagram of Smart Blind Stick(Receiver)	16
4.2 Block Diagram of Smart Blind Stick(Transmitter)	17
4.3 Code for smart blind stick	18
4.4 Code snippets for Smart Blind Stick	19
4.5 Methodology	20-21
Chapter 5: RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	22
5.1 Results	22
Chapter 6: APPLICATIONS	23
5.3 Applications	23
Chapter 6: CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE SCOPE	24-25
References	26

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1:	Ultrasonic Sensor	13
Figure 2:	Arduino UNO	13
Figure 3:	Arduino Buzzer	14
Figure 4:	LED	14
Figure 5:	9V Battery	15
Figure 6:	Code Snippets	18

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviation 1:	UNO	One
Abbreviation 2:	GPS	Global Positioning System
Abbreviation 3:	AI	Artificial Intelligence
Abbreviation 4:	TTS	Text to Speech

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

Smart Blind Stick Using Arduino

Eye sight plays a major role in collecting most of the information from the real world and that information will be processed by brain, visually impaired people suffer inconveniences in their daily life and social life. Blindness or visual impairment is condition that affects many people around the world. This condition leads to the loss of the valuable senses of vision. Worldwide there are millions of people who are visually impaired , where many of them are blind. The need for assistive devices was and will be continuous. There is a wide range of navigation systems and tools existing for visually impaired individuals. The blind person truly requires an identifying objects.

Objectives

The main objective of our project is to provide a sound based assistance to blind people. Here we are trying to develop a system that helps blind person to travel independently and works efficiently. Current navigation device for the visually impair focus on travelling from one location to another. Our project focuses on designing a device for blind people that help them to travel independently and also it must be comfortable to use. The proposed device is used for guiding individuals who are blind or partially sighted. The device used to help blind people to move with the same ease and confidence as a sighted people.

CHAPTER 2

LITERATURE REVIEW

Literature Survey

A literature survey is a proof essay of sorts. It is a study of relevant literature materials in relation to a topic we have been given. For thorough development of the device Smart Stick for Blind using Arduino Uno, we need to go through each and every technical aspect related to it. This chapter provides an introduction to the area of research. A brief Study and Survey has been carried out to understand various issues related to the project which involves providing a smart electronic aid for blind people to provide artificial vision and object detection, real time assistance via using arduino. Our project mainly focuses on the visually impaired people who cannot walk independently in unfamiliar environment. The main aim of our project is to develop a system that helps blind people to move independently. Smart Stick for the blind stick usually consists of three parts to help people travel with a greater degree of psychological comfort and independence: sensing the immediate environment for obstacles and hazards, providing information to move left and right and orientation during travel.

References

The references used here, are :-

- Ijert.org research - smart blind stick using arduino.
- Multi Functional blind Stick for visually impaired people.
- Ijltet.org journal- smart blind stick

CHAPTER 3

PROPOSED MODEL

Theoretical Background

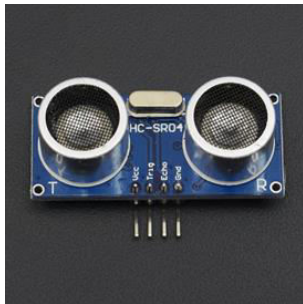
The proposed system consists of three main units :- Ultrasonic Sensor Unit, Arduino Unit and Audio Conversion part.

Ultrasonic Sensor - High frequency sound wave generated ultrasonic sensors. The time interval between sending the signal and receiving the echo is calculated by sensor to determine the distance to an object.

Arduino Unit - This module deals with the taking input from the obstacles coming across the way and giving output according to that input using sound notifications.

Voice Command Module.- This module deals with giving the instructions to the blind user about the obstacles through buzzer sound.

Components Required-



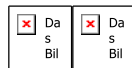
Ultrasonic Sensor
(The HC-SR04 Ultrasonic Distance Sensor is a sensor used for detecting the distance to an object using sonar).

Arduino UNO
(The Arduino UNO is an open-source microcontroller board based on the Microchip ATmega328P microcontroller and developed by Arduino cc. The board is equipped with sets of digital and analog input/output pins).





Arduino Buzzer-
(A piezo buzzer is basically a tiny speaker that you can connect directly to an Arduino; from the arduino you can make sounds with a buzzer by using tone).



9V Battery -
The battery is used to provide power supply to the system for its operation.





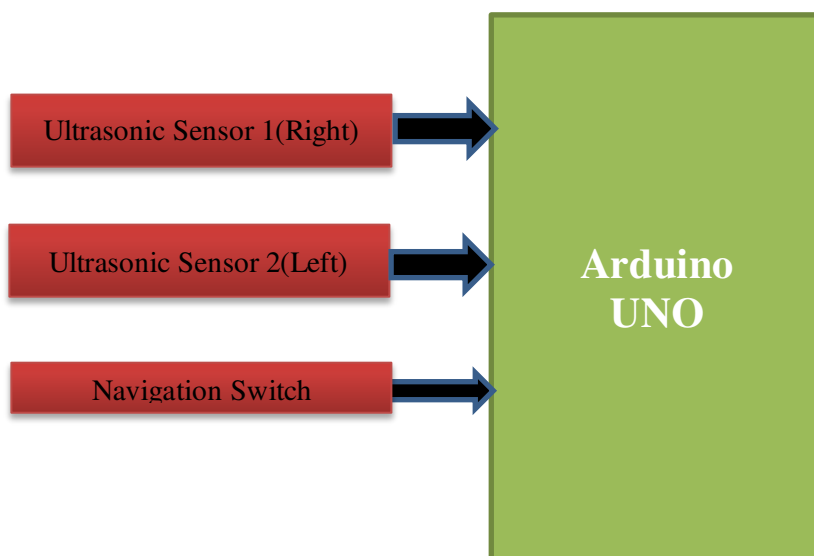
LED

(A light-emitting diode is a semiconductor light source that emits light when current flows through it).

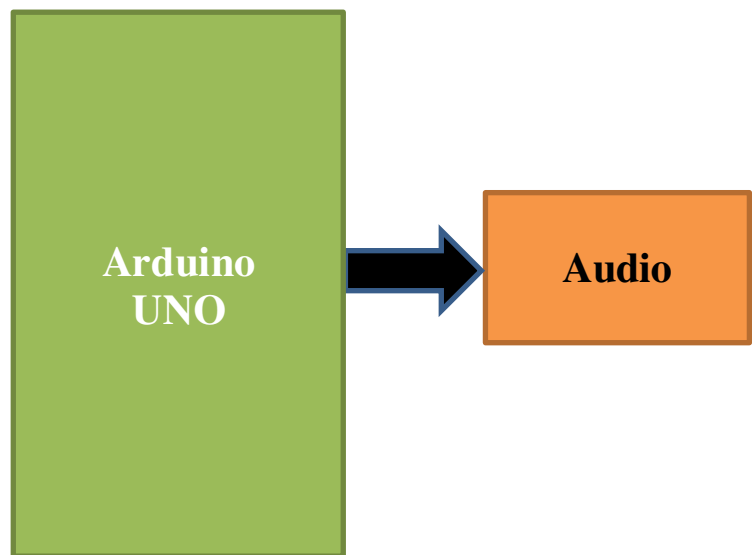
CHAPTER 4

DESIGN PROCESS

Block Diagram of Smart Blind Stick (Transmitter)



Block Diagram of Smart Blind Stick (Receiver)



Code - Arduino for Smart Blind Stick

```
/*
  Program for Smart Blind Stick
  Date : 31/07/2021.
*/

const int trigPin1 = 4;
const int echoPin1 = 5;
const int buzzer = 7;
const int led = 9;

long duration1;
int distance1;
int safetyDistance;

void setup() {
  pinMode(trigPin1, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echoPin1, INPUT);
  pinMode(buzzer, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
  Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop() {
  digitalWrite(led, HIGH);
  digitalWrite(trigPin1, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(5);

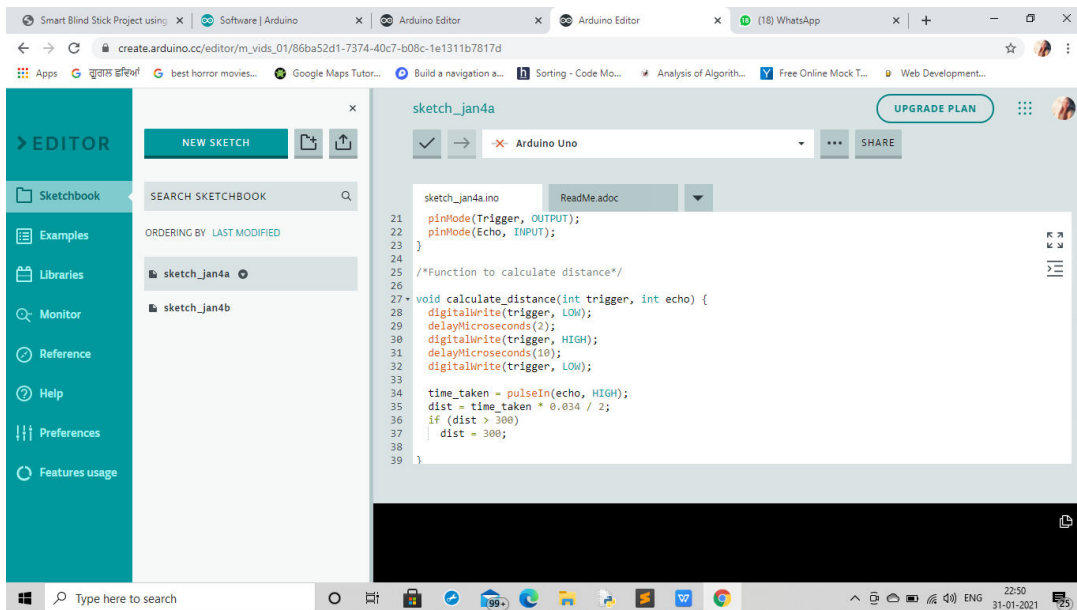
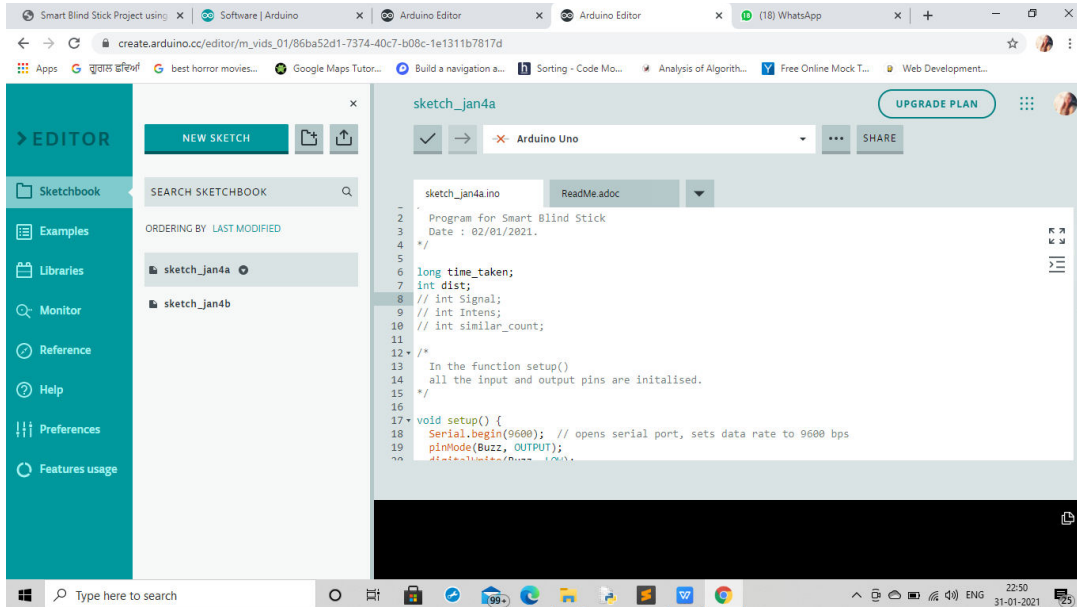
  digitalWrite(trigPin1, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(15);

  duration1 = pulseIn(echoPin1, HIGH);

  distance1 = duration1 * 0.034 / 2;

  if (safetyDistance = distance1){
    if (safetyDistance <= 100){
      digitalWrite(buzzer, HIGH);
    }
    else{
      digitalWrite(buzzer, LOW);
    }
  }
}
```

Code Snippets-



Methodology

The working of the system begins when the power supply is given. The Smart Blind Stick will have an Ultrasonic Sensor, LDR, Arduino UNO, Buzzer.

All the components are connected to arduino UNO for processing.

ADC and DAC takes place in the Arduino. Additional navigation efficiency is provided through Buzzer.

Basically, according to the distance assumed in the code, the ultrasonic sensors works according to that and if any obstacles comes across then blind stick detects the obstacles as an input function.

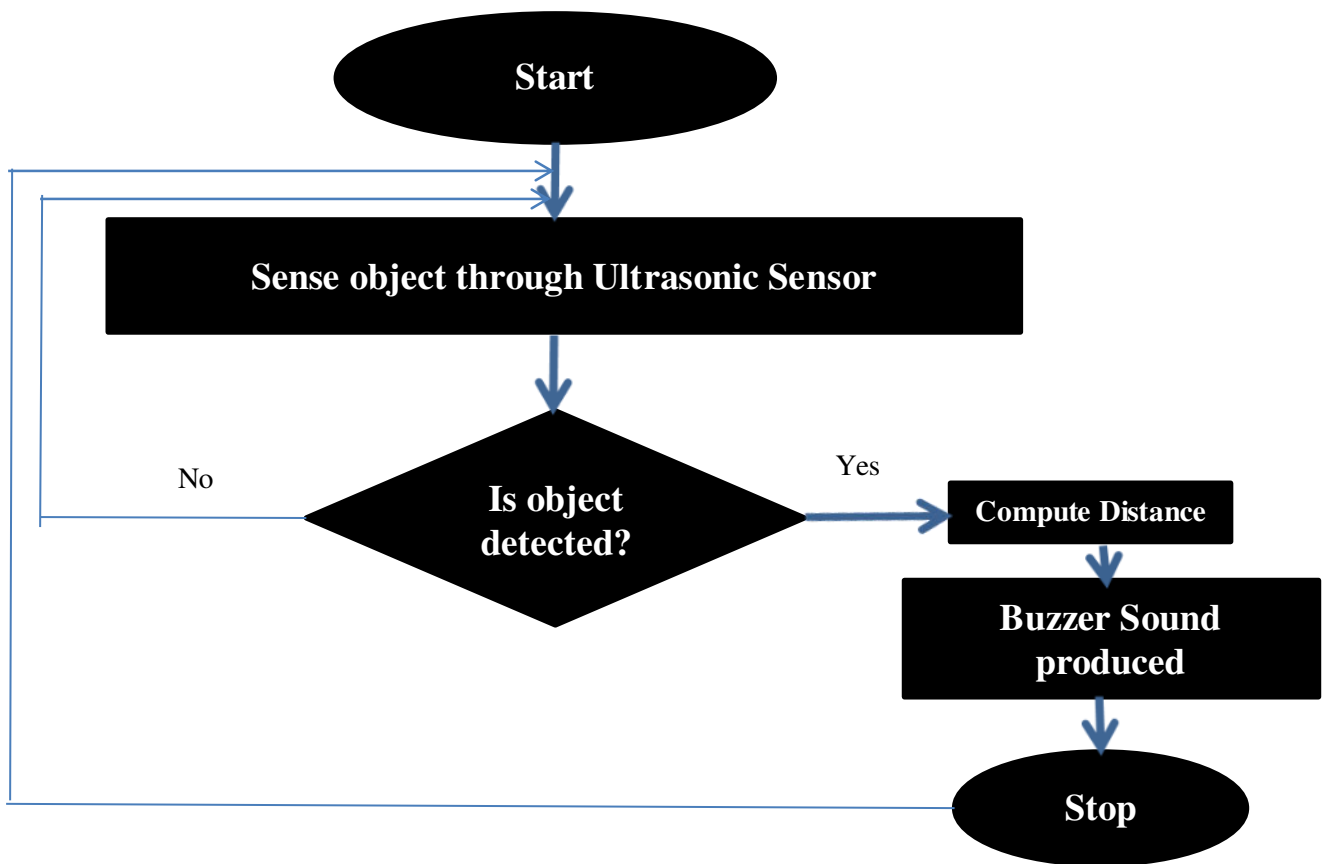
Then, after receiving the input from the ultrasonic sensors, it will notify the user by giving the notification in the form of sound.

This sound will be buzzer sound, ensuring the user is notified and saved from the obstacles he/she comes across.



Project video.wmv

This is the video attached to make the methodology of the project more comprehensible.



CHAPTER 4

RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

Results

The project was made with the working hardware model, detecting the obstacles if come across any obstacles.

The blind stick proposed model can aid the virtually impaired user by helping him/her navigate through different terrains and obstacles.

With the advantages, that it is low cost , fast response, low power consumption, light weight and ability receive the feedback through buzzer audio.

Detecting the obstacle with the help of Ultrasonic sensors and it can provide notification to user holding it in the sound form via arduino buzzer.

Facilitate easier communication in case of emergency.

CHAPTER 4

APPLICATIONS

Applications

It works as a navigation device for the blind people by alerting them about dangers.

The system is applied in automotive parking sensors and obstacles warning system.

It is applied during the measurement of object distance.

Robotics barriers.

Auto detection.

With little software and sensor up gradation, can be extensible to any other application and specification.

CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE SCOPE

Conclusions

The project proposed the design and architecture of a new concept of Smart Electronic Guiding Stick for blind people.

The blind stick proposed in this paper can aid the visually impaired user by helping him/her navigate through different terrains and obstacles.

The advantage of the system lies in the fact that it can prove to be very low cost solution to millions of blind person worldwide.

The proposed combination of various working units makes a real-time system that monitors position of the user and provide dual feedback making navigation more safe and secure.

It can be further improved to have more decision taking capabilities by employing varied types of sensors and thus could be used for different applications.

It aims to solve the problems faced by the blind people in their daily life.

The system also takes measures to ensure their safety.

Future Scope

In future, we will be modifying the proposed model in better way . Initiating with the addition of Bluetooth module for proper on and off functioning.

Integration of GPS module for detecting location of user , in case of an emergency.

GPS module will be integrated in combination of Bluetooth Module of Arduino UNO connecting it to the mobile phone for better and smooth location detection.

Besides, soil moisture detector can be implemented for detecting the amount of moisture in the soil , providing the safer access of the path to the user.

At last , inorder to improve the sound notification we are planning to impement sound module which will give instruction in voice form.

The stick system presented in the paper uses artificial intelligence along with various sensors in real time to help the visually disabled people to navigate their environment independently. Image recognition, collision detection and obstacle detection are the three tasks performed by the system.

References

Journals

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<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4aHnO02MdpE>

