# Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

# Fourth Semester MBA Degree Examination, June/July 2017 Mergers, Acquisitions and Corporate Restructuring

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

### **SECTION - A**

Note: Answer any FOUR questions from Q.No.1 to Q.No.7.

1	Explain Hubris hypothesis or winners curse.	(03 Marks)
2	What are Conglomerate mergers?	(03 Marks)
3	Define Leveraged Buy-out.	(03 Marks)
4	What are strategic alliances?	(03 Marks)
5	What do you mean by a slump sale?	(03 Marks)
6	Define fair price.	(03 Marks)
7	What are stand still agreements?	(03 Marks)

### SECTION - B

Note: Answer any FOUR questions from Q.No.1 to Q.No.7.

1	List and explain the financial motives behind mergers and acquisitions.	(07 Marks)
2	Explain the different stages of the Industry Life cycle with reference to mergers.	(07 Marks)
3	What is a demerger? What are the reasons for demerger?	(07 Marks)
4	What is due diligence? Explain the different types of due diligence.	(07 Marks)
5	What are the various forms of corporate restructuring?	(07 Marks)
6	With the help of a neat diagram, explain the BCG matrix.	(07 Marks)
7	What are the salient features of SEBI takeover code?	(07 Marks)
	CECTION C	

### **SECTION - C**

Note: Answer any FOUR questions from Q.No.1 to Q.No.7.

1	Explain the strategic motives behind mergers and acquisitions. (10 Mark	s)
2	Horizontal, vertical and Conglomerate mergers have resulted in value creation. Explain. (10 Mark	(s)

3 Explain the various reasons for corporate restructuring. (10 Marks)

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4 Discuss the five-stage model of the merger process.

(10 Marks)

- 5 Explain Michael Porter's five forces model with respect to mergers and acquisitions. (10 Marks)
- 6 Explain in detail about the various theories of mergers.

(10 Marks)

7 Explain the various preventive anti-take over defense measures undertaken by firms in case of hostile takeovers. (10 Marks)

## SECTION - D CASE STUDY - [ Compulsory ]

Consider two firms that operate independently and have the following data:

(₹ in Million)

		( III IVIIIIIIII)
Particulars	Metro Ltd.	Regency Ltd.
Reserves	6,000	3,000
Cost of goods sold	3,500	1,800
EBIT	2,500	1,200
Expected Growth rate	5%	7%
Cost of capital	8%	9%

Both the firms are in a steady state with capital spending offset by depreciation. Both the firms have an effective tax rate of 40% and are financed by equity only.

### Scenario 1:

Assume that combining of the two firms will create economics of scale that will reduce the cost of goods sold to 48% of reserves.

### Scenario 2:

Assume that as a consequence of the merger the combined form is expected to increase its future growth to 7% while the cost of goods sold is 60% and do not come down to 48%.

Scenario's 1 and 2 are mutually exclusive you are required to:

- 1 Compute the value of both the firms as separate units.
- 2 Compute the value of both the firms together if there were absolutely no synergy at all from the merger.
- 3 Compute the cost of capital and the expected growth rate for the combined entity.
- 4 Compute the value of synergy in scenario 1 and scenario 2.

(20 Marks)

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