



- 6 a. A series of messages is to be transferred between two computers over a PSTN. The messages comprise just the characters A through H. Analysis has shown that the probability (relative frequency of occurrence) of each character is as follows :  
A and B = 0.25, C and D = 0.14, E, F, G and H = 0.055. Use Huffman coding to derive a codeword set and prove this is the minimum set by constructing the corresponding Huffman code tree. (06 Marks)
- b. Write short notes on Lempel – Ziv coding. (04 Marks)
- c. With the help of diagram, explain the integrated management architecture for IP – based networks. (06 Marks)
- 7 a. Discuss about the ADPCM subband encoder and decoder. (08 Marks)
- b. With necessary schematic, explain MPEG – 4 coding principles. (08 Marks)
- 8 a. With the help of diagram, explain the working of LPC signal encoder and decoder. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain H-261 video compression standard with the help of macro block format frame format and GOB structure. (08 Marks)
- 9 a. Discuss about the NTI and CTI reconstruction schemes used in packet voice transmission. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain the multiplexing techniques used in ATM networks. (08 Marks)
- 10 a. With the help of necessary diagram, explain the video streaming across the internet. (08 Marks)
- b. Discuss about the different Error-Resilient video coding techniques. (08 Marks)

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