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## Fourth Semester MCA Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020

### Data Warehousing and Data Mining

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

#### Module-1

- 1 a. What is ETL? Differentiate between ODS and Datawarehouse. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain Inmon's definition of a datawarehouse. Discuss the star schema used in data warehouse design with a suitable example. (08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain the guidelines for the implementation of a datawarehouse. (08 Marks)
- b. Discuss the typical OLAP operations with an example. (08 Marks)

#### Module-2

- 3 a. What is data preprocessing? Explain any two data pre-processing steps in detail. (12 Marks)
- b. Calculate SMC and Jaccard in the following binary vectors :  
 $x = (1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)$  and  $y = (0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1)$  (04 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain the different types of datasets in data mining. (10 Marks)
- b. What is data mining? Discuss the KDD process. (06 Marks)

#### Module-3

- 5 a. Illustrate the process of reducing the number of candidate itemsets using Apriori principle with a suitable example. (10 Marks)
- b. Define : i) Support ii) Confidence iii) Frequency item set. (06 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. State FP – growth algorithm. Construct FP – tree for the following transaction data set.

Tid	1	2	3	4	5
Item	{a, b}	{b, c, d}	{a, c, d, e}	{a, d, e}	{a, b, c}
Tid	6	7	8	9	10
Item	{a, b, d}	{a}	{a, b, c}	{a, b, d}	{b, c, e}

- b. Show the trees separately after reading each transaction. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain maximal frequency and closed frequency itemsets. (06 Marks)

#### Module-4

- 7 a. Explain Hunt's algorithm for a decision tree induction and illustrate it using a training set. (08 Marks)
- b. Write an algorithm for K-NN classifiers. Discuss the characteristics of K-NN. (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the various measures for selecting the best split with an example, for each attribute type. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain Bayesian classification in detail. (08 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. What is cluster analysis? Explain the basic K-means clustering technique with an example. (10 Marks)  
b. Write a note on three types of cluster evaluation. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. List and explain the various approaches to anomaly detection. (08 Marks)  
b. Illustrate with an example how agglomerative clusterings method can be implemented. (08 Marks)

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