

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.



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# CBCS SCHEME

15ME832

## Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022 Experimental Stress Analysis

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. Explain generalized measurement system with the help of neat sketch. (08 Marks)  
b. Elaborate the different types of experimental errors. (08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Derive the equation for sensitivity of potentiometer circuit. (08 Marks)  
b. What are the environmental effects on performance of strain gauge? (08 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Sketch the different strain gauge rosettes. (06 Marks)  
b. A three element rectangular strain rosette is applied on a area in such a manner that gauge 'q' makes a positive angle of 30° with gauge 'p' and gauge 'r' makes a positive angle of 45° with gauge 'q'. The strain readings obtained from gauges are as follows :  
Gauge p → 600 μcm/cm, gauge q → 300 μcm/cm and for gauge r → 400 μcm/cm  
Calculate principal strains, principal stresses and principal directions.  
Take  $E = 2 \times 10^6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$  and  $\nu = 0.3$ . (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain working of hydraulic dynamometer. (05 Marks)  
b. Elaborate working of proving ring. (05 Marks)  
c. Describe the use of elastic members for force measurements. (06 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Define and derive stress optic law. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain calibration of photoelastic model material using a tensile specimen. (04 Marks)  
c. Explain fringe multiplication. (04 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. What are the ideal properties of photoelastic model material? (08 Marks)  
b. Elaborate model to prototype scaling. (08 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. With neat sketch, explain scattered light polariscope. (08 Marks)  
b. Describe stress freezing method of three dimensional photo elasticity. (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain reflection polariscope. (08 Marks)  
b. Derive equation relating stresses in birefringent coating and the model. (08 Marks)

### Module-5

- 9 a. Elaborate the various crack detection methods. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the different crack patterns obtained in brittle coating. (08 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain the formation of Moire fringes by mechanical interference. (08 Marks)  
b. Describe the displacement approach for Moire fringe analysis. (08 Marks)

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