OF USN

18EC741

# Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022 **IoT and Wireless Sensor Networks**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- What is IoT? Explain conceptual framework of IoT with necessary equations and explain the reference model suggested by CISCO.
  - What are three architectural domain functionalities in m2M architecture? Compare IoT with (08 Marks)
  - Explain Constrained Application Protocol (CoAP) for IoT/M2M.

(04 Marks)

OR

- Explain modified OSI model for the IoT/M2M systems with appropriate figures. (08 Marks) 2
  - Explain Message Queuing Telemetry Transport (MQTT) protocol with Pub/Sub model with (08 Marks) proper figures.
  - Write and explain four layer architectural framework developed at CISCO for a smart city.

(04 Marks)

Module-2

- Explain about cloud service and cloud development models with examples. (08 Marks) 3
  - Explain Internet Protocol version 4 (IPv4) and IP addressing in IoT. (06 Marks) (06 Marks)
  - Explain HTTPs protocol.

- Explain IoT cloud based data collection, storage and computing services using Nimbits. (06 Marks)
  - What is Cloud Computing? Explain the cloud service models with necessary figures. (08 Marks)
  - Explain 6LoWPAN with necessary figures.

(06 Marks)

Module-3

- Explain the importance of security in IoT. Explain briefly the security models used in IoT. (08 Marks)
  - Write a short note on IoT Security Tomography and explain layered attacker model.

(08 Marks)

Write a short note on Arduino programming for IoT.

(04 Marks)

- Explain about the security and threat analysis in IoT/M2M using neat figure. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain layered attacker model with possible attacks and suggest the steps for mitigating (08 Marks)
  - Explain how data is read from sensors and devices.

(04 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Write a short note on operational states of a sensor node with different power consumptions with figure. (10 Marks)
  - b. Write a detailed note on Optimization goals and figure of merit for wireless sensor networks.

    (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 8 a. Write a note on embedded operating system suitable for WSN and explain about different programming paradigms. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the single node architecture with necessary hardware components. (10 Marks)

## Module-5

- a. Explain the crucial points influencing the physical layer of WSN. (08 Marks)
  b. Explain Mediation Device Protocol with advantages and disadvantages. (06 Marks)
  - c. Explain the CSMA protocol with proper flow diagram.

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    (06 Marks)

#### OR

- 10 a. Explain the S-MAC protocol and explain how it handles the major sources of energy inefficiency in WSN. (08 Marks)
  - b. What is geographical routing and explain about Greedy Perimeter Stateless Routing for wireless networks with proper figure. (08 Marks)
  - c. Explain Leach protocol with necessary figure. (04 Marks)