18CS744

# Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022 Cryptography

Time: 3-hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

1 a. Using Hill Cipher technique, encrypt the plain text "Paymoremoney" using the key.

$$\begin{pmatrix}
17 & 17 & 5 \\
21 & 18 & 21 \\
2 & 2 & 19
\end{pmatrix}$$

[Hint: a = 0, b = 1, ....... z = 25].

b. Explain the playfair cipher and its rules for the following example.

Keyword: MONARCHY; Plain text: Cryptography. (08 Marks)

c. Define Substitution and Transposition techniques.

(04 Marks)

(08 Marks)

#### OR

2 a. Explain DES Encryption algorithm, with neat diagram. (10 Marks)

b. Explain Feistel encryption and Decryption algorithm, with neat diagram.

(10 Marks)

## Module-2

3 a. Explain Public – Key Cryptosystems. (10 Marks)

b. Explain the description of the RSA algorithm.

(10 Marks)

a. Explain the Diffie – Hellman key exchange algorithm. (10 Marks)

b. Describe Elgamal Cryptographic systems.

(10 Marks)

## Module-3

5 a. Explain Elliptic curve over real numbers. (10 Marks)

b. Describe Micali – Schnorr pseudorandom Bit generator with neat diagram.

(10 Marks)

#### OR

6 a. Explain Key – distribution Scenario, with neat diagram. (10 Marks)

b. Explain Public – key authority technique proposed for the distribution of Public keys.

(10 Marks)

# Module-4

7 a. Describe Public key infrastructure, with neat diagram. (10 Marks)

b. Explain Remote User – Authentication Principles.

(10 Marks)

#### OR

8 a. Describe in detail PGP (Pretty Good Privacy) Cryptographic functions. (10 Marks)

b. Explain DKIM (Domain Keys Identified Mail) functional flow with diagram. (10 Marks)

### Module-5

9 a. Describe the application and benefits of IPsec. (10 Marks)

b. Describe IP Security Architecture, with neat diagram.

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(10 Marks)

## OR

10 a. Explain Internet Key Exchange (IKE) Key determination features. (10 Marks)

b. Explain Basic Combinations of Security Associations.

(10 Marks)

2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8=50, will be treated as malpractice Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.