

17CS651

Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022 **Data Mining and Data Warehousing**

BANGALORE Time: 3-hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- What is Data Warehouse? What are its features? (06 Marks) 1 b. Explain with diagram, a three tire data warehouse architecture. (08 Marks) (06 Marks)
 - Compare OLTP and OLAP systems.

- OR What is Metadata? Explain its features. (06 Marks) 2 a.
 - Explain the following terms with examples: b. Star Schema, Snowflake schema and Constellation schema. (09 Marks)
 - List the major functions involved in ETL process. (05 Marks)

- With respect to indexing explain bitmap index and join index. (08 Marks) 3
 - (08 Marks) What is data mining? Explain KDD process in data mining.
 - For the following vectors X and Y, calculate the similarity, where

$$X = \{0, 1, 0, 1\}$$

 $Y = \{1, 0, 1, 0\}$ (04 Marks)

- What is data preprocessing? Explain various data pre-processing tasks. (07 Marks)
 - Describe ROLAP, MOLAP and HOLAP. (09 Marks)
 - For the following vectors X and Y, calculate the Jaccard coefficient, where

$$X = \{0, 1, 0, 1\}$$

 $Y = \{1, 0, 1, 0\}$ (04 Marks)

Module-3

- What is Apriori principle? Write and explain apriori algorithm for frequent itemset (08 Marks)
 - b. Briefly explain the candidate generation procedure using $F_{k-1} \times F_{k-1}$ method. (06 Marks)
 - c. Generate frequent itemset for the given data with support = 50%.

TID	1 🐴	2	3	4
Items	{1, 3, 4}	$\{2, 3, 5\}$	{1, 2, 3, 5}	$\{2, 5\}$

(06 Marks)

OR

- What is FP growth algorithm? In what way it is used to find frequent itemsets. (08 Marks) Explain the uses of Hash tree in support counting. (06 Marks)
 - Consider the following transaction dataset. Describe the construction of FP-tree in FP growth algorithm, assuming min-support as 2.

Tid	Items		
1	{a, b}		
2	{b, c, d}		
3	$\{a, c, d, e\}$		

(06 Marks)

Module-4

7 a. How decision trees are used for classification? Explain decision tree induction algorithm for classification. (10 Marks)

b. List and explain the different characteristics of decision tree induction.

(10 Marks)

OR

8 a. Explain k-nearest neighbor classification algorithm with an example.

b. Explain sequential covering algorithm in rule-based classifier.

c. Write a note on Bayesian classifier.

(07 Marks)

(06 Marks)

Module-5

9 a. What is cluster analysis? Explain different types of clustering. (10 Marks)

b. What are the basic approaches used for generating agglomerative hierarchical clustering?
(10 Marks)

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10 a. Explain DBSCAN algorithm with example.

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b. Explain k-means clustering algorithm in brief. (06 Marks)

c. Define SSE. What are the strategies used for reducing SSE in k-means clustering algorithm.
(06 Marks)
