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18EC56

## Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022 Verilog HDL

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

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a. With neat block diagram of 4-bit Ripple carry counter. Explain the design hierarchy.

(10 Marks)

b. Explain typical design flow for designing VLSI circuit, using the flow chart diagram.
(10 Marks)

)B

- 2 a. What are the two styles of stimulus application? Explain each method in brief. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain the following terms with examples: (i) module (ii) instances (06 Marks)
  - What are the advantages of verilog HDL? List out importance of HDL's. (06 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. What is ports? Explain the two methods of connecting Ports to external signals with examples. (06 Marks)
  - b. Explain the following data types with an example in verilog:
    - (i) Nets (ii) Register (iii) Vectors (iv) Parameters

(08 Marks)

c. What are the basic components of module? Explain all components of verilog module.

(06 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. What are the four values and eight strengths support in verilog HDL? List out in neat table.
  (06 Marks)
  - b. With example explain different types of lexical conventions.

(08 Marks)

- c. Declare following variables in verilog:
  - (i) Decimal number 123 as a sized 8 bit number in binary. Use for readability.
  - (ii) A 16-bit hexadecimal unknown number with all X's.
  - (iii) A 4-bit negative 2 in decimal. Write the 2's complement form for this number.
  - (iv) An unsized hex number 1234.

(06 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Write a verilog data flow description for 4-bit full adder with carry look ahead. (10 Marks)
  - b. What would be the output of the following:

a = 4'b1010, b = 4'b1111

- (i) a&b
- (ii) a&&b
- (iii) &a
- (iv) a >> 1

(v) a >>> 1

- (vi)  $y = \{2\{a\}\}\$
- (vii) a∧b
- (viii)  $z = \{a, b\}$

(10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Discuss AND/OR and NOT gates with respect to logic symbols, gate installation and truth table (10 Marks)
  - b. Define butif/notif and write gate installation of bufit, notif gates.

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

Module-4 Explain the blocking assignment statements and non blocking assignment statements with (06 Marks) relevant examples. Write a verilog program for 8:1 mux using case statement and test bends. (08 Marks) b. Using forever statement, design a clock with period time = 10 and duty cycle = 40%, initial (06 Marks) value of clock is 0.-Explain sequential and parallel blocks with examples. (06 Marks) 8 Write the verilog behavioural description of a 4 bit binary counter with test cases. (08 Marks) b. Using the for loop, initialize locations 0 to 1023 of a 4 bit register array cache Var to 0. (06 Marks) Module-5 Explain the synthesis flow for 4 bit magnitude comparator. (10 Marks) 9 (10 Marks) Write a note on verification of gate-level netlist. BANGALORE - 560 037 OR Write a note on: (i) Force and release (ii) defparam statement (iii) time scale 10 a. (10 Marks)

Define the term logic synthesis with neat flow chart, explain computer Aided logic synthesis

(iv) file output

b.