

CBCS SCHEME

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20MCA21

Second Semester MCA Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022 Database Management System

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Define database management system. Explain its characteristics. (10 Marks)
b. (i) What do you mean by data independence? Explain (10 Marks)
(ii) Explain with example advantages and disadvantages of DBMS. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain with suitable diagram, the 3-schema architecture of DBMS. (10 Marks)
b. Write in detail the classification of Database Management Systems. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Explain the main phases of database design with proper diagram. (10 Marks)
b. What are the different notations used in ER diagram and what is the naming conventions of schema construct? (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain in detail the relational integrity constraints. (10 Marks)
b. Discuss the different inference rules for functional dependencies. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Explain in detail all the parts of the SQL query. (10 Marks)
b. Discuss in detail all aggregate functions in SQL. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. What are key constraints? Explain the key constraints on relational database with suitable example. (10 Marks)
b. Explain update operations on relational database. How constraints are violated during update operations? Explain. (10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. What are views in SQL? Discuss on methodologies to implement views in SQL. (10 Marks)
b. Explain in detail about PL/SQL and stored procedures. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. What are triggers in SQL? How to implement triggers in SQL? Explain with suitable example. (10 Marks)
b. Explain with example the schema change statements in SQL. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain ACID properties of a transaction in detail. (10 Marks)
b. Discuss on Lock-based concurrency control issue in DBMS. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Write in detail about crash recovery algorithm. (10 Marks)
b. Enumerate on anomalies due to interleaved execution of a transaction in detail. (10 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.