

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

Draw the block diagram of an Op – Amp and write the function of each block. (08 Marks) 1 Explain the working of Op - Amp as non - inverting amplifier. Derive the expression for its b. (08 Marks) voltage gain. An Input of 3V is Fed to the non inverting terminal of an Op – Amp. The amplifier has

OR

What is an Instrumentation Amplifier? Also obtain the expression for output voltage in terms of change in Resistance ΔR using transducer bridge. (08 Marks)

b. Draw and explain the 2 input inverting summing amplifier and derive its output voltage equation Vo. Also explain how to convert it to an averaging amplifier. (08 Marks)

Explain the Virtual ground concept of an Op - Amp.

 $R_i = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ and $R_f = 10 \text{k}\Omega$. Find the output voltage.

(04 Marks)

(04 Marks)

Module-2

Draw the First Order Low Pass Butterworth filter and obtain its Frequency Response. 3

(10 Marks)

Explain Working and design of voltage follower Regulator.

(06 Marks)

Design a First Order Low Pass filter with a cut off frequency of 1KHz and Pass band gain (04 Marks) of 2. Assume $C = 0.001 \mu F$.

Draw the First Order High Pass Butterworth filter and obtain its Frequency Response.

(10 Marks)

With a neat circuit diagram, explain the Adjustable Voltage Regulator and its Operation. b. (06 Marks)

Find the Range in which output voltage can be varied with the help of 317 IC Regulator using $R_1 = 820\Omega$ and $R_2 = 10K\Omega$ potentiometer. (04 Marks)

Module-3

Sketch the circuit of triangular waveform generator and explain its operation. (08 Marks)

Draw and explain the Operation of Non Inverting Zero Crossing detectors. (04 Marks) b.

Explain the working of voltage to current converter with grounded load. (08 Marks)

OR

With a neat circuit diagram and waveforms, explain the Operation of inverting Schmitt 6 (08 Marks) trigger circuit.

(04 Marks) Give comparison between Schmitt trigger and Comparator.

Explain the working of R - C phase shift oscillator using Op - Amp. (08 Marks) Module-4

- 7 a. With a neat circuit diagram, explain the Operation of Non Saturating precision half Wave Rectifier. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain the working of Successive Approximation Type ADC with neat sketch. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the Operation of R 2R ladder digital to Analog Converter Circuit. (10 Marks)
 - b. With a neat circuit diagram, explain the working of Precision full wave Rectifier. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Draw the basic block diagram of Phase Locked Loop (PLL) and explain its each component.
 (10 Marks)
 - b. With a neat diagram, explain the Internal Architecture of IC 555 Timer. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Draw and explain working of Monostable Multivibrator using 555 Timer and draw its Input Output wave forms.

 CMRIT LIBRARY (12 Marks)
 - b. Define the following terms related to PLL:

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i) Lock range ii) Capture range iii) Pull in Time iv) Tracking range.

(08 Marks)