

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

a. Determine the Output voltage waveform for the circuit shown below in Fig. Q1(a):

(06 Marks)

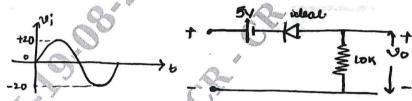
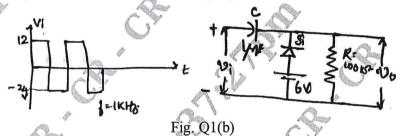


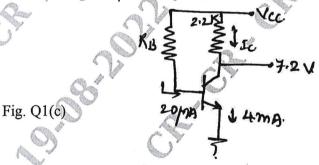
Fig.Q1(a)

b. Sketch the Output waveform for the following input.



(07 Marks)

c. For the circuit shown in Fig. Q1(c), find i)  $I_C$  ii)  $V_{CC}$  iii)  $\beta$  iv)  $R_B$ . Assume  $V_{BE} = 0.7V$ . Given  $I_B = 20\mu A$  and  $I_C = 4mA$ . (07 Marks)



OF

2 a. Describe the operation of a transistor as a bistable switch.

(05 Marks)

(07 Marks)

b. Derive an expression for stability factor for a fixed bias circuit for the following:

i)  $S(V_{BE})$  ii)  $S(\beta)$  iii)  $S(I_{CO})$ 

c. Derive an expression for a voltage divider bias circuit:

i)  $I_B$  ii)  $V_B$ , using exact analysis. (08 Marks)

# Module-2

- 3 a. Derive an expression for i) Input impedance (Zi) ii) Output impedance (Zo)
  - iii) Voltage gain (AV) iv) Current gain (Ai) for common emitter fixed bias configuration using hybrid  $\pi$  model. (10 Marks)
  - b. A voltage source of negligible internal reactance driver a common collector transistor amplifier. The load resistance is 2500  $\Omega$ . The transistor h parameter are  $h_{ic}=1000~\Omega$ ,  $h_{rc}=1$ ,  $h_{fc}=-50$ ,  $h_{oc}=25~\mu\text{A/v}$ . Compute Ai, Av, Zi and Zo (10 Marks)

### OR

4 a. Derive an expression to verify Miller effect capacitance.

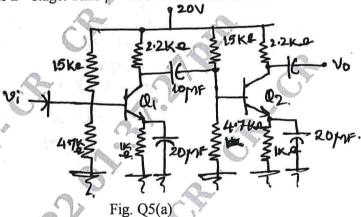
(10 Marks)

b. Derive an expression for i)  $Z_i$  ii)  $Z_o$  iii)  $A_V$  iv)  $A_i$  for a collector feedback configuration. (10 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. For the BJT cascade amplifier shown below in Fig. Q5(a):
  - i) Calculate the DC bias voltages and collector current for each stage.
  - ii) Calculate the Voltage gain of each stage, the overall voltage gain and the output voltage.
  - iii) Repeat part (ii) with a load of 10k  $\Omega$  load applied to the 2<sup>nd</sup> stage.
  - iv) Calculate the input impedance of the 1<sup>st</sup> stage and the output impedance of the 2<sup>nd</sup> stage. Take  $\beta = 200$  for both transistor.

(10 Marks)



- b. For the cascaded arrangement shown in Fig Q5(b), calculate:
  - i) The loaded voltage gain of each stage
  - ii) The total gain of the system A<sub>V</sub> and A<sub>V1</sub>

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iii) The loaded current gain of each stage

iv) The total current gain of the system.

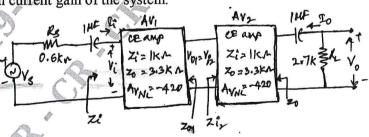


Fig Q5(b)

(10 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. With a neat diagram, explain 4 different feedback amplifier topologies. (08 Marks)
  - b. Define the general characteristics of negative feedback amplifier with appropriate mathematical formulations. (04 Marks)
  - c. An amplifier has a open loop voltage gain  $A = 1000 \pm 100$ . It is required to have an amplifier whose voltage gain varies by no more than  $\pm 0.1\%$ .
    - i) Find the reverse transmission factor β of feedback network used.
    - ii) Find the gain g with feedback.

(08 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Explain the classification of power amplifiers, with a neat waveform. (08 Marks)
  - b. Derive an expression for output power (Poac) for a transformer coupled class A power amplifier with relevant waveforms. (12 Marks)

#### OR

- 8 a. A crystal has the following parameters L=0.334H , C=0.065~pF ; Cm=1~pF ;  $R=5.5k\Omega$ .
  - i) Calculate the series resonant frequency,
  - ii) Calculate the parallel resonant frequency.
  - iii) By what % does the parallel resonant frequency exceed the series resonant frequency?
  - iv) Find the Q of the crystal.

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- b. Derive an expression for:
  - i) Frequency of oscillation.
  - ii) Conditions for sustained oscillations for a Wein Bridge oscillator.

(10 Marks)

#### Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the construction and characteristics of JFET's, with a neat diagram and characteristic waveform. (13 Marks)
  - b. Briefly explain the Transfer characteristics of a JFET, with suitable equations. (07 Marks)

## OR

- a. Explain the construction and characteristics of enhancement type MOSFET with relevant waveforms and appropriate diagram. (14 Marks)
  - b. Derive an expression to show the relationship between I<sub>D</sub> and g<sub>m</sub>. (06 Marks)

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