Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023 **Operational Amplifiers and Linear ICs**

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- Define the following terms:
 - Bandwidth i)
 - **CMRR** ii)

3 hrs

- Slewrate iii)
- Input offset voltage. iv)

(08 Marks) (06 Marks)

Mention the ideal characteristics of Op-Amp.

Draw the block diagram of Op-Amp and explain.

(06 Marks)

OR

- Derive an expression for the output of three inputs inverting amplifier and averaging 2 (12 Marks)
 - Determine the value of all the components to design a peaking amplifier with a gain of 18 at (06 Marks) a frequency of 25kHz.
 - Mention the good instrumentation amplifier requirements.

(02 Marks)

Module-2

Compare an Active filter and Passive filter. 3

(06 Marks)

- With a neat circuit diagram, explain second order low pass Butterworth filter. Derive the (10 Marks) expression for the gain of the filter.
- What are the advantages of active filter over the passive filter?

(04 Marks)

OR

- Define voltage regulator. With a neat block diagram, explain the regulated power supply. (12 Marks)
 - With a neat circuit diagram, explain voltage follower regulator using Op-Amp. (08 Marks)

Module-3

- With the neat circuit diagram, explain operation of triangular wave generator using (06 Marks) Op-Amp.
 - Explain the operation of RC-Phase shift oscillator using Op-Amp.

(08 Marks)

Draw the circuit of an output stage for controlling the output amplitude and DC voltage level (06 Marks) of a signal generator. Explain the operation.

OR

- Explain with the neat circuit diagram and waveform, the operation of inverting and non (10 Marks) inverting zero crossing detector.
 - Comparison between Schmitt trigger and comparator.

For a non inverting regenerative comparator $R_1 = 100 \text{K}\Omega$, $R_2 = 1 \text{K}\Omega$ and $V_{\text{sat}} = \pm 13.5 \text{V}$. (04 Marks) Calculate tripping voltage.

Module-4 What is precision rectifier? Draw and explain the operation of full wave precision rectifier 7 (10 Marks) using Op-Amp. Explain the half wave precision rectifier clipper circuit using Op-Amp. (10 Marks) b. Define the following terms of D/A converter: 8 Resolution i) ii) Accuracy Monotonicity iii) Conversion time iv) (10 Marks) Stability. v) With a neat diagram, explain the working of R-2R ADC (10 Marks) Module-5 (08 Marks) What is PLL? With neat diagram explain the PLL. 9 Define lock range, capture range and pull in time for PLL. (06 Marks) Explain how XOR gates can be used as phase detector in PLL. (06 Marks) **CMRIT LIBRARY BANGALORE - 560 037** Explain the basic working principle of timer circuit. (10 Marks) 10 With a neat circuit diagram, explain astable multivibrator using IC555. (10 Marks)