

## Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023

### Electric Circuit Analysis

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

#### Module-1

- 1 a. Define the following :  
 i) Active and passive circuit  
 ii) Unilateral and Bilateral circuit  
 iii) Lumped and distributed circuit  
 b. Find the current  $I_1$ , using source transformation method (06 Marks)

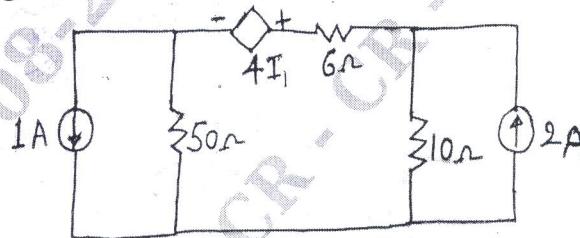


Fig Q1(b)

- c. Find the branch current in the given circuit using Star – Delta transformation. (06 Marks)

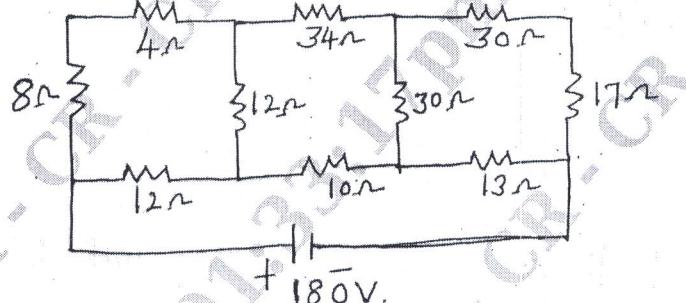


Fig Q1(c)

(08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Give the differences between :  
 i) Active and passive elements    ii) Ideal and practical sources  
 b. Find the current  $I_x$  in the circuit using mesh analysis technique (06 Marks)

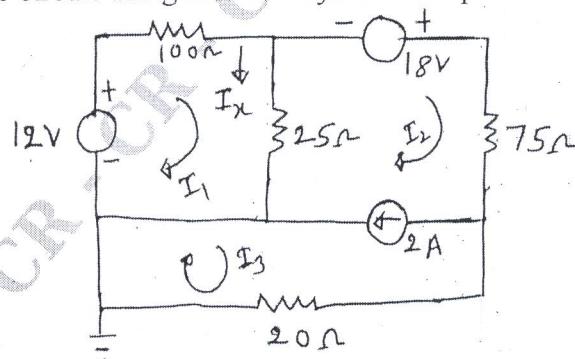


Fig Q2(b)

(07 Marks)

- c. Find node voltages and branch currents for the given circuit.

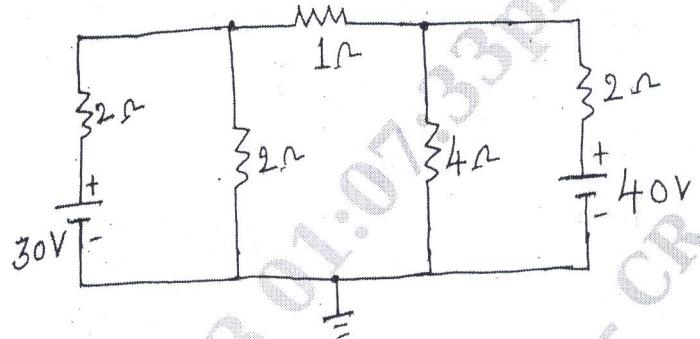


Fig Q2(c)

(07 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. State and prove Reciprocity theorem. (06 Marks)  
 b. Find the current through load resistance  $2\Omega$ , using Millman's theorem.

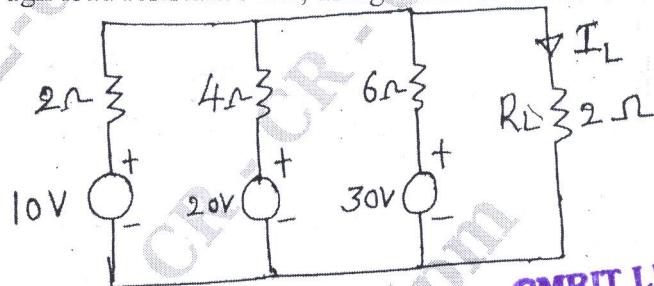


Fig Q3(b)

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(07 Marks)

- c. Find the voltage across  $-j3\Omega$  and verify Reciprocity theorem.

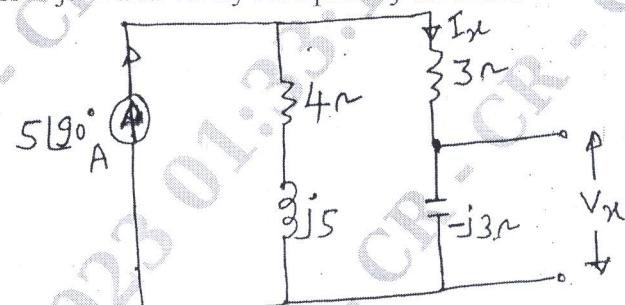


Fig Q3(c)

(07 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. State maximum power transfer theorem. Show that complex conjugate of source impedance is equal to load impedance. (07 Marks)  
 b. Find the value of  $I_x$  using Thevenin's theorem.

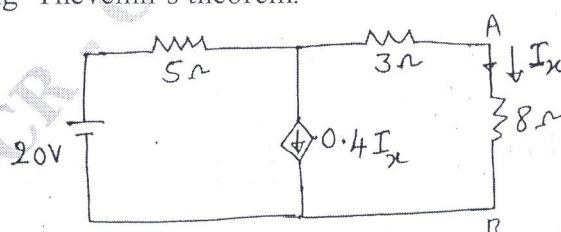


Fig Q4(b)

(06 Marks)

- c. Find the current  $I$ , through load resistance  $10\Omega$  using super position theorem.

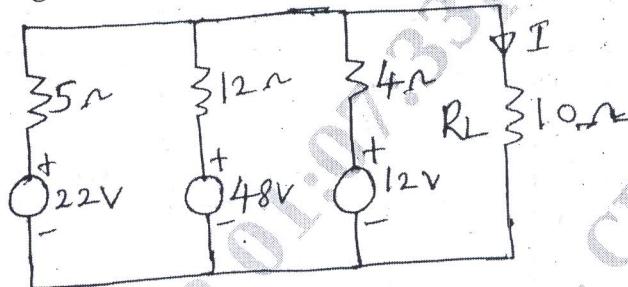


Fig Q4(c)

(07 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Define the following terms :  
 i) Resonance  
 ii)  $Q_0$  – factor  
 iii) Band width  
 iv) Selectivity. (06 Marks)
- b. Show that  $\omega_0 = \sqrt{\omega_1\omega_2}$  in RLC circuit. (06 Marks)
- c. A coil of inductance  $0.1\text{H}$ , resistance  $10\Omega$  connected in series with a capacitor  $0.1\mu\text{F}$ , the applied voltage is  $200\text{V}$ . Find:  
 i) Resonant frequency  
 ii)  $Q_0$  – factor  
 iii) Bandwidth  
 iv) Current and power in the circuit. (08 Marks)

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**OR**

- 6 a. Explain the behaviour of  $R$ ;  $L$  and  $C$  for initial conditions. (06 Marks)
- b. In a parallel RLC circuit  $C = 50\mu\text{F}$ . Find Bandwidth,  $R$  and  $L$  values, for  
 i)  $\omega_0 = 100$     $\omega_1 = 80$   
 ii)  $\omega_0 = 100$     $\omega_2 = 120$  (07 Marks)
- c. Find  $I$ ,  $\frac{dI}{dt}$ ,  $\frac{d^2I}{dt^2}$  for  $t = 0^+$  when the switch ‘S’ changed from position 1 to position 2. Using initial conditions?

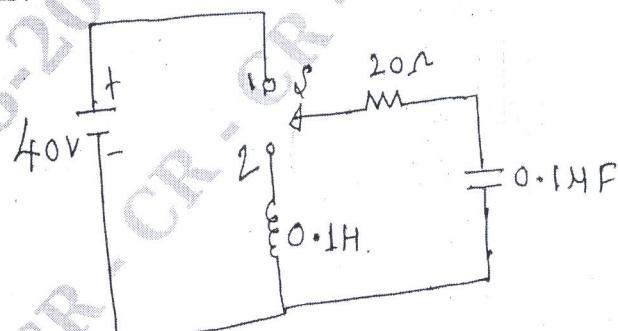


Fig Q6(c)

(07 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. State and prove initial value and Final value theorem. (07 Marks)  
 b. Find  $I(t)$  for the given RC circuit rectangular pulse shown is input and assume the circuit is initially relaxed.

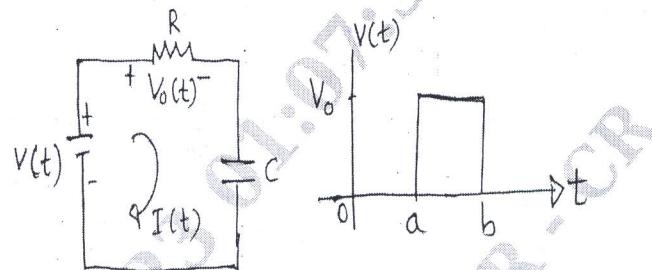


Fig Q7(b)

(06 Marks)

- c. Find the Inverse Laplace transform of

$$\text{i) } F(s) = \frac{2s+4}{s^2 + 4s + 3}$$

$$\text{ii) } F(s) = \frac{s^2 + 2s + 5}{(s+3)(s+5)^2}$$

(07 Marks)

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OR

- 8 a. Find the Laplace Transformation for  
 i) Unit step function ii) Ramp function iii)  $\sin \omega t$  iv)  $\cos \omega t$ . (10 Marks)  
 b. Find Laplace transformation and synthesize give waveform

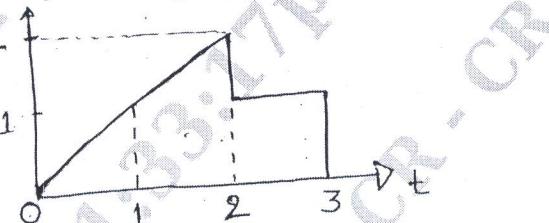


Fig Q8(b)

(05 Marks)

- c. Find initial and final value for the following S – domain equation

$$I_1(s) = \frac{8.67[s+350]}{s[s+266.7]}$$

(05 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Define Z, Y and T parameters? (06 Marks)  
 b. Find Y-parameters for the given circuit?

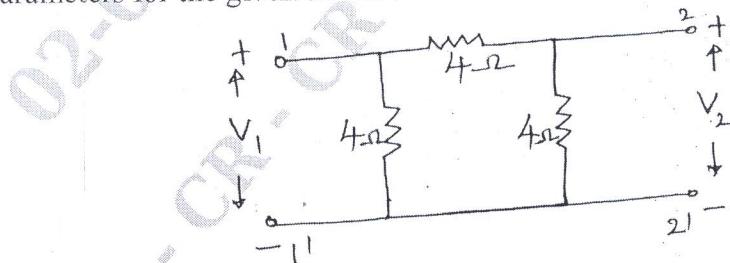


Fig Q9(b)

(06 Marks)

- c. A 3-phase, 400V, star connected load having  $Z_A = 10 + j0$ ,  $Z_B = 15 + j10$  and  $Z_C = 0 + j5$ . Find : i) Line currents ii) Real power iii) Reactive power. (08 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Find Line currents, phase currents and Real power for the given 3-phase Delta connected unbalanced load?

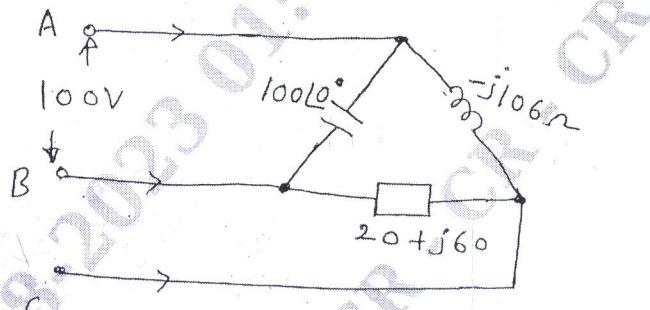


Fig Q10 (a)

(10 Marks)

- b. Show that Z-parameter interms of Y-parameters in two port networks?  
c. Find Z-parameter for the circuit?

(06 Marks)

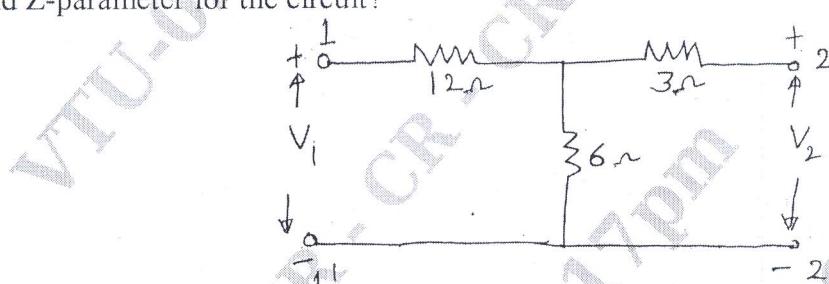
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Fig Q10(c)

(04 Marks)