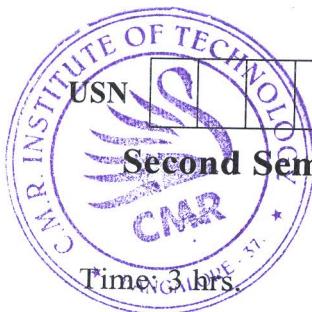


# CBCS SCHEME



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BESCK204E/BESCKE204

## Second Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, June/July 2023

### Introduction to C Programming

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.  
 2. M : Marks , L: Bloom's level , C: Course outcomes.

<b>Module – 1</b>			M	L	C
Q.1	a.	Explain the major components of a computer and explain briefly.	8	L2	CO1
	b.	Explain the structure of a C program with an example.	6	L2	CO2
	c.	Explain an identifier. What are the rules to define an identifiers?	6	L2	CO2
<b>OR</b>					
Q.2	a.	Explain the different types of files used in C.	10	L2	CO2
	b.	Discuss the following with an example: (i) Algorithm      (ii) Flow chart      (iii) Pseudo code	10	L2	CO2
<b>Module – 2</b>					
Q.3	a.	Explain the logical operators and bitwise operators used in C with suitable examples.	7	L2	CO2
	b.	Write a C program to print the following patter :	8	L2	CO2
		<pre>         1       1 2 1     1 2 3 2 1   1 2 3 4 3 2 1 1 2 3 4 5 4 3 2 1 </pre>			
	c.	Explain type casting and type conversion with suitable examples.	5	L2	CO2
<b>OR</b>					
Q.4	a.	Explain the syntax of a switch statement. Write a C program to perform different arithmetic operations on two integers using switch statement.	10	L2	CO2
	b.	Explain if, if else and nested if-else along with programming example.	10	L2	CO2
<b>Module – 3</b>					
Q.5	a.	Explain the need for functions in C. With an example code, explain the following : (i) Function Declaration      (ii) Function definition (iii) Function call      (iv) Argument/Parameter of a function	10	L2	CO4
	b.	Write a C program to sort a given array of N elements using Bubble sort. Display the different passes in the output.	10	L2	CO3
<b>OR</b>					
Q.6	a.	Explain the various storage classes specifiers used in C.	6	L2	CO3
	b.	Write a C program to find the largest of given three integers using functions.	7	L2	CO3
	c.	What is a Recursive function? Write a C program to find the factorial of a given number using recursion.	7	L2	CO4
<b>Module – 4</b>					
Q.7	a.	Write a C program to find the transpose of a given $n \times n$ matrix by passing matrix to a function.	10	L2	CO3
	b.	Explain the different functions used to read and write characters.	10	L2	CO4

**OR**

<b>Q.8</b>	a.	With pictorial representation, explain how a 1D and 2D arrays are stored in the memory. Give suitable examples.	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO3</b>
	b.	Write a C program to perform matrix multiplication, also validate the rules of matrix multiplication.	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO3</b>

**Module – 5**

<b>Q.9</b>	a.	What is a reference and dereference operator used to access a pointer variable. Write a C program to test whether a given number is positive, negative or zero using pointers.	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO3</b>
	b.	Write a C program using structures to read, display, add, subtract two complex numbers.	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO3</b>

**OR**

<b>Q.10</b>	a.	Write a C program to reverse a string with or without built in function.	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO3</b>
	b.	Explain the following with an example with respect to structures: (i) Structure name (ii) Member of a structure (iii) Accessing a structure	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO3</b>

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