



# CBCS SCHEME

BPOPS103/203

## First/Second Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, June/July 2023

### Principles of Programming Using C

USN

100

Time: 3 hrs.

**Note:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.  
2. M : Marks , L: Bloom's level , C: Course outcomes.

Max. Marks: 100

<b>Module – 1</b>			<b>M</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>Q.1</b>	a.	Define Computer. Describe the characteristics of computer in detail.	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO1</b>
	b.	Explain various Input devices.	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO1</b>

**OR**

<b>Q.2</b>	a.	Explain the following programming paradigms. i) Procedural Programming ii) Structured Programming iii) Object Oriented Programming.	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO2</b>
	b.	Explain printf( ) and scanf( ) functions with their syntax. Give the illustrative examples.	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO2</b>

**Module – 2**

<b>Q.3</b>	a.	Explain any five types of operators in C language with the illustrative examples.	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO2</b>
	b.	Write a C program to find the roots of quadratic equation by accepting the coefficients. Print appropriate messages.	<b>10</b>	<b>L3</b>	<b>CO2</b>

**OR**

<b>Q.4</b>	a.	What are iterative statements? Explain three types of iterative statements with their syntax.	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO2</b>
	b.	Write a program to print the following pattern.	<b>10</b>	<b>L3</b>	<b>CO2</b>

1  
1 2  
1 2 3  
1 2 3 4

**Module – 3**

<b>Q.5</b>	a.	Explain the syntax of function declaration and function definition with example.	<b>06</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO2, CO5</b>
	b.	Write a C program to swap two numbers using call by reference method.	<b>06</b>	<b>L3</b>	<b>CO2, CO5</b>
	c.	Describe different types of storage classes with examples.	<b>08</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO2</b>

**OR**

<b>Q.6</b>	a.	What is an array? Explain how arrays are declared and initialized with example.	<b>08</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO3</b>
	b.	Write a C program to transpose a $3 \times 3$ matrix.	<b>08</b>	<b>L3</b>	<b>CO3</b>
	c.	List applications of arrays.	<b>04</b>	<b>L3</b>	<b>CO3</b>

<b>Module – 4</b>					
<b>Q.7</b>	a.	Write a C program to convert characters of a string into upper case without using built-in function.	<b>10</b>	<b>L3</b>	<b>CO3</b>
	b.	Discuss the working of the following string manipulation functions with suitable examples. i) strcmp ii) strlen iii) strcpy iv) strcat v) strcmp	<b>10</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO3</b>
<b>OR</b>					
<b>Q.8</b>	a.	Define Pointer. Explain the declaration of a pointer variable with an example.	<b>05</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO2, CO4</b>
	b.	Mention the applications of pointers.	<b>05</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO4</b>
	c.	Develop a C program to compute the sum, mean and standard deviation of all elements of an array using pointers.	<b>10</b>	<b>L3</b>	<b>CO3, CO4</b>
<b>Module – 5</b>					
<b>Q.9</b>	a.	What is structure? Explain the declaration of a structure with an example.	<b>06</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO4</b>
	b.	Differentiate between Structures and Unions.	<b>06</b>	<b>L3</b>	<b>CO4</b>
	c.	Develop a C program to read and display the information of all the students in the class.	<b>08</b>	<b>L3</b>	<b>CO4</b>
<b>OR</b>					
<b>Q.10</b>	a.	Define Enumerated datatype. Explain the declaration and access of enumerated datatypes with a code in C.	<b>06</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO2</b>
	b.	Explain the process of opening a file in C.	<b>06</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO2</b>
	c.	Write a C program to demonstrate fwrite( ) function.	<b>08</b>	<b>L3</b>	<b>CO2</b>

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