First & Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023 Elements of Civil Engineering and Engineering Mechanics

Time: 3 hrs.

2

Max. Marks: 100

CALONOTE: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

1 a. Explain the scope of the following fields of Civil Engineering

(08 Marks)

- i) Structural Engineering
- ii) Geotechnical Engineering
- iii) Transportation Engineering iv) Water Resources and Irrigation Engineering.
- b. State and explain basic idealization of Mechanics. Also state the characteristics of force.
 (06 Marks)
- c. Find the angle of Force 200N shown in Fig. Q1(c), for minimum moment and maximum moment about point 'C'. (06 Marks)

Fig. Q1(c) 2m 2m B

OR

- 2 a. State the effect of the infrastructural facilities on socio economic development of a Country. (06 Marks)
 - b. State and explain different types of classification of dams with examples. (06 Marks)
 - c. Find equivalent force through point A and B for the forces shown in Fig. Q2(c). (08 Marks)

Fig. Q2(c)

A 2m 30 3m 5 N 20 N

E 2m FSN

Module-2

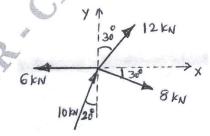
3 a. State and explain Parallelogram Law of Forces.

(06 Marks)

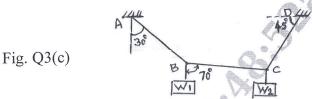
b. Find Resultant force with magnitude and direction for the system shown in Fig. 3(b).

(06 Marks)

Fig. Q3(b)



Find tension in the strings for the system shown in Fig. Q3(c). Also find W_2 if $W_1 = 30$ kN.



- (06 Marks) ii) Angle of Repose iii) Limiting friction. Define i) Angle of Friction
 - The Resultant of the given system of forces shown in Fig. Q4(b) in vertical. Find Resultant (06 Marks) force magnitude and direction

Fig. Q4(b)

Two cylinders of same size of 200mm diameter and weighs 1000N each placed in a groove shown in Fig. Q4(c). Find Reaction at surface of contacts. (08 Marks)

Fig. Q4(c)

Module-3

State and prove Varignon's theorem.

(06 Marks)

List the different types of supports with neat sketches.

(04 Marks)

Determine the Magnitude, Direction and Position of Resultant force with respect to point (10 Marks) 'A' shown in Fig. Q5(c).

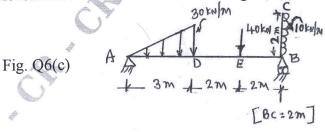
> 30N Fig. Q5(c) 2.5m

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OR

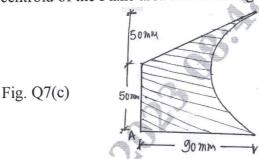
- State the equilibrium conditions used for Coplanar Concurrent force system and Coplanar (04 Marks) Non concurrent force system.
 - State and explain different types of loads and types of beams with sketches. (06 Marks)
 - Find Support reactions for the beam shown in Fig. Q6(c).

(10 Marks)



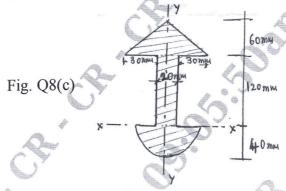
Module-4

- ii) Perpendicular Axis theorem. (04 Marks) State i) Parallel Axis theorem
 - Determine Moment of Inertia of Semicircle about Horizontal diametrial axis from First (06 Marks)
 - Locate the centroid of the Plane area shown in Fig. Q7(c) with respect to 'A'. (10 Marks)



OR

- Distinguish between Centroid and Centre of gravity. Also state the importance of centroid of plane areas.
 - b. Determine the Centroid of a triangle of base B and Height 'H' about axis Passing through (06 Marks) Base.
 - Find Polar moment of Inertia of the plane area shown in Fig.Q8(c) about reference axis (10 Marks) shown. Also find Polar radius of gyration.



wood 200mm thick, with what velocity bullet emerges out.

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(10 Marks)

Module-5

- iv) Speed Acceleration Velocity iii) i) Displacement ii) Define: (06 Marks) vi) Angle of Projection. v) Centrifugal force
 - (04 Marks) b. What is Super Elevation and why it is provided? A bullet moving at the rate of 250m/sec is fired into a log of wood. The bullet penetrates to a depth of 400mm. If the bullet moving with same velocity is fired into a similar piece of

OR

- (06 Marks) Derive the equations of Linear motion. 10
 - The equation of motion of particle is given by $a = 4t^3 3t^2 + 6$. The velocity of particle at time 1.0 second is 5.0m/sec and displacement is 10m. Determine displacement and velocity (06 Marks) at time 5.0 seconds.
 - c. A bullet fired upwards at an angle of 30° to the horizontal with a velocity of 100m/sec from the top of tower of height 80m. Find i) Velocity with which bullet strikes the target
 - (08 Marks) ii) Total time required for the flight of the bullet.

