



## Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 Internet of Things and Applications

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. Define IoT. Discuss Genesis of IoT. Differentiate between IoT and digitization. (10 Marks)
- b. Compare and contrast IT and OT. (05 Marks)
- c. Explain the different challenges of IoT. (05 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Describe IoT World Forum (IoTWF) standardized architecture. (10 Marks)
- b. Write a short note on Backhaul Technologies. (04 Marks)
- c. Differentiate between edge computing and fog computing. Define the characteristics fog computing. Define the characteristics of fog computing. (06 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Define Sensors and Actuators. With a neat diagram, explain how actuators and sensors interact with physical world. (10 Marks)
- b. What is SANET? List its advantages and disadvantages. Explain 'Data Aggregation' in WSNs (Wireless Sensor Networks). (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. What is Zigbee? Explain 802.15.4 physical and MAC layer. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain LoRaWAN in detail with necessary diagram. (10 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. What are the advantages of IP suite for IoT? (05 Marks)
- b. Differentiate between Adoption and Adaptation model of IP. (05 Marks)
- c. What is 6TiSCH? Explain the schedule management mechanism of 6TiSCH. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain SCADA protocol translation and SCADA Transport over LNs with MAP-T. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain in detail COAP message format. (06 Marks)
- c. Compare COAP and MQTT. (04 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Explain distributed Hadoop cluster and explain how to write a file to HDFS. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain in detail the Edge Analytics core functions with diagram. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the following protocols :  
i) Modbus ii) DNP3 iii) ICCP iv) OPC v) IEC (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the logical framework based on the Purdue model for control hierarchy. (10 Marks)

### Module-5

- 9 a. What is Arduino? Briefly explain the Arduino Uno Board. (10 Marks)
- b. Describe briefly the System on Chip (SoC). (05 Marks)
- c. Write a python program on Raspberry Pi to blink an LED. (05 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain smart city security architecture. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the following use cases (i) Connected Street Lighting (ii) Smart Parking. (10 Marks)

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