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**Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024**  
**Advanced Computer Architecture**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

**Module-1**

- 1 a. Illustrate Flynn's classification with suitable diagrams. (10 Marks)  
b. Distinguish the following with respect to node degree and diameter with an example:  
i) Chordal ring and Barrel shifter  
ii) Hypercubes and cube connected cycles. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 2 a. Identify the mismatch between hardware and software parallelism when you have 4 loads and 4 arithmetic operations. (10 Marks)  
b. List and explain the speedup performance laws with respect to parallel processing. (10 Marks)

**Module-2**

- 3 a. Compare architectural distinction with respect to characteristics of CISC and RISC architectures. (10 Marks)  
b. Demonstrate register window overlapping in SUN Microsystems SPARC with diagram. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 4 a. Explain Hierarchical memory technology with respect to 5 parameters with diagram. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain paging and show how translation look-aside buffer is used to access page with diagram. (10 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. Draw backplane multiprocessor system and illustrate it with board and bus connections and usage. (10 Marks)  
b. Distinguish the following with respect to master and slave communication with a timing diagram.  
i) Broad call and broadcast  
ii) Synchronous and Asynchronous timing. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. Demonstrate block replacement of caches by direct mapping cache method with diagram. (10 Marks)  
b. Define memory interleaving, with diagram. Explain m-way interleaving with respect to low order and high-order. (10 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Explain cross-point switch design with neat diagram. (10 Marks)  
b. Distinguish Omega networks without blocking and with blocking. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Illustrate synchronization mechanism using state diagram by write through, write back. (10 Marks)  
b. List and explain vector instruction types. (10 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Briefly explain 5 programming models used in parallel programming. (10 Marks)  
b. In detail explain optimizing compilers for parallelism. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Discuss a model of a typical processor with diagram. (10 Marks)  
b. Demonstrate Tomasulo's algorithm with suitable example. (10 Marks)

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