



Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 Data Mining and Data Ware Housing

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. What is Data Warehouse? Explain three tier architecture of data warehouse. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the schemes of multidimensional data models. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain the categorization of measures. (04 Marks)
- b. Explain different datawarehouse models. (06 Marks)
- c. Elaborate on typical OLAP operations on multidimension data with examples. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Briefly explain curse of dimensionality. (04 Marks)
- b. Identify the different indexing method used for OLAP data with brief explanation. (08 Marks)
- c. Describe the servers involved in implementation of a warehouse server. (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. What is data mining? Explain various data mining tasks, with suitable examples. (10 Marks)
- b. Define Data preprocessing. Mention the steps involved in it. Explain any two steps in detail. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Describe frequent itemset generation in Apriori algorithm with example. (10 Marks)
- b. Discuss the different factors affecting computational complexity of the Apriori algorithm. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Describe the alternative methods for generating frequent item sets. (10 Marks)
- b. Construct the FP tree for the Table Q6 (b). Show the trees after reading each transaction. (10 Marks)

TID	Items
1	{a, b}
2	{b, c, d}
3	{a, c, d, e}
4	{a, d, e}
5	{a, b, c}
6	{a, b, c, d}
7	{a}
8	{a, b, c}
9	{a, b, d}
10	{b, c, e}

Table Q6 (b)

(10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Define Decision tree. Write the algorithm for decision tree induction. (10 Marks)
 b. Consider the Table Q7 (b) for a binary classification problem.

Instance	a ₁	a ₂	a ₃	Target class
1	T	T	1.0	+
2	T	T	6.0	+
3	T	F	5.0	-
4	F	F	4.0	+
5	F	T	7.0	-
6	F	T	3.0	-
7	F	F	8.0	-
8	T	F	7.0	+
9	F	T	5.0	-

Table Q7 (b)

- (i) What is the entropy of this collection of training examples with respect to the positive class?
 (ii) What are the information gains of a₁ and a₂ relative to the training examples?
 (iii) For a₃, which is a continuous attribute, compute the information gain for every possible split. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. What is rule-based classifier? Explain sequential covering algorithm in rule-based classifier. (10 Marks)
 b. Write an algorithm for K-nearest neighbor (KNN) classification. Summarize the characteristics of nearest neighbor classifiers. (10 Marks)

Module-5

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- 9 a. What is Cluster analysis? Discuss the different types of clusters with examples. (10 Marks)
 b. Perform a hierarchical clustering of five samples using the single linkage algorithm shown in Table 9(b) and two features X and Y. Draw the Dendrogram.

	1	2	3	4	5
X	4	8	15	24	24
Y	4	4	8	4	12

Table Q9 (b)

(10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Discuss DBSCAN algorithm for clustering. (10 Marks)
 b. Write DENCLUE algorithm for Kernel density estimation. Briefly explain strengths and limitations of the same. (10 Marks)

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