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Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 Electrical Estimation and Costing

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Explain the following :
 - i) Payment of bills
 - ii) Contingencies
 - iii) Purchase order
 - iv) Overhead charges
 - v) Comparative statement. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain purchase system. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. What is tender form? Explain various modes of tendering. (10 Marks)
- b. State the purpose of IE rule and regulations. Explain IE rules 29, 30 and 55. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Write and explain the general rules for internal wiring system. (10 Marks)
- b. Write a note on :
 - i) Main switch
 - ii) Fuse
 - iii) Size of fuse
 - iv) Earthing
 - v) Multi-strand cables. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Determine the size of the copper conductor for a 2 core cable required to carry a maximum current of 60A, length of cable used is 100 meters and declared supply voltage is 240V AC. [Current ratings of cables shown in Table Q4(a) may be referred].

Size of cable		Current rating in Amperes		Approx Ampere meter/voltage drop
No. and dia of wire	Area in mm ²	2 core cable	3 or 4 core cable	
19/1.12	19.35	62	50	1050
19/1.32	25.80	74	59	1475
19/1.626	38.70	97	78	2200

Table Q4(b)

(10 Marks)

- b. A residential building is to be provided with electrical installation to be connected to a single phase, 240V, 50Hz AC supply. Details of the electrical points to be installed in the building are as follows :
 - Lighting circuit : light points – 8 nos, 5A socket outlets – 7 nos.
 - Heating circuit : 15A sockets outlets – 2 nos. (1 for Kit, 1 for bath room).

Determine :

- i) Total number of sub – circuits
- ii) Rating of distribution board
- iii) Size of cable for lighting circuits
- iv) Size of cable for heating circuits. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. What are service lines? Mention the different types. (06 Marks)
 b. State the important considerations regarding motor installation wiring. (06 Marks)
 c. With simple sketches, explain any two methods of installation of overhead service lines based on the prevailing conditions of the building. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Prepare an estimation of materials for providing OH service connection to a single storied building with 240V, 1 ϕ , 50Hz AC supply. The building has a light and Fan load of 5KW. The supply is to be given from an overhead line 20m away from the building. [Assume missing Data]. (10 Marks)
 b. Explain how to determine the following for the purpose of wiring : (10 Marks)
 i) Input power to a motor
 ii) Input current to motors
 iii) Size of the cable
 iv) Rating of the fuse.

Module-4

- 7 a. What are the function of :
 i) Cross Arms
 ii) Guys and Stays
 iii) Lighting Arrestors
 iv) Danger plates
 v) Anti climbing devices. (10 Marks)
 b. What are the points to be considered at the time of erection of overhead lines? (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. A pole for an overhead 11KV, 3 – phase, 50Hz line is required to be earthed and stay is to be provided, make a neat sketch how it should be done. Prepare list of materials required. (10 Marks)
 b. An overhead distribution line of 415V, 3-phase, 50Hz is to be erected along a straight route. The length of the line is 300 meters and the end supports are terminal structures. The span between adjacent pole is 50 meters. Consider 4 SWG bare copper wires for phase, neutral and street light control; 8 SWG galvanized steel wire for earth wire. Find the : (10 Marks)
 i) Number of intermediate poles and the number terminal structures
 ii) Length of wire of each size for the line.

Module-5

- 9 a. Draw the single line diagram for a 10MVA, 33/11KV substation and prepare an estimation of materials required, with their complete specification. (10 Marks)
 b. Explain the functions of the following in a substation : (10 Marks)
 i) Lighting arrestors
 ii) Isolators
 iii) Earthing switch
 iv) Batteries.

OR

- 10 a. Explain the requirement of the following in a substation : (10 Marks)
 i) Substation auxiliaries supply
 ii) Substation earthing.
 b. Draw the single line diagram for 132/33KV substation with main and transfer bus having 2 \times 40MVA transformers. Prepare an estimation of materials required, with their complete specification. (10 Marks)
