

Module-3

- 5 a. Define following :
- (i) Memory fragmentation
 - (ii) External fragmentation.
 - (iii) Internal fragmentation
 - (iv) Memory compaction
 - (v) Reuse of memory
- (06 Marks)
- b. Write short notes on :
- (i) Paging
 - (ii) Segmentation
 - (iii) Paging in segmentation
- (08 Marks)
- c. Compare contiguous and non contiguous memory allocation. (06 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain functions of paging hardware. (04 Marks)
- b. Explain function of Virtual Memory manager. (06 Marks)
- c. Apply FIFO and LRU page replacement policies and find the number of page faults in each case. For the following page reference string of a process. Assume alloc = 3
- Page reference string : 5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 4, 3, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 5
- Reference time string : $t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4, t_5, t_6, t_7, t_8, t_9, t_{10}, t_{11}, t_{12}, t_{13}$
- (10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. List the facilities provided by the file system and IOCS. (04 Marks)
- b. Explain the file operations performed by the process. (08 Marks)
- c. With a neat diagram, explain index sequential file organization. (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain (i) Linked allocation of disk space. (10 Marks)
- (ii) Indexed allocation of disk space. (10 Marks)
- b. With an example, explain (i) File open actions (ii) File close actions (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain (i) Direct and Indirect naming (ii) Blocking and Non blocking send. (08 Marks)
- b. Write short notes on Mailbox. (06 Marks)
- c. What are the advantages of Mail box? (06 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Identify the events related to resource allocation and explain them briefly. (06 Marks)
- b. Identify the conditions for resource dead lock. (08 Marks)
- c. Explain different approaches for handling dead locks. (06 Marks)

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