Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 **Analog Circuits** 

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- Mention and explain the design issues of a classical biasing for BJT using collector-to-base 1 feedback resistor and which uses single power supply.
  - Design classical bias network of amplifier to establish a current  $I_E = 1$  mA using a power (10 Marks) supply  $V_{CC} = +12 \text{ V}$  and transistor has  $\beta = 100$ .

- Explain the design of biasing technique for discrete MOSFET by fixing  $V_G$  and connecting a resistance in source and drain-to-Gate feedback resistor.
  - b. Determine voltage gain of transistor amplifier for the circuit shown in Fig.Q2(b). Assume  $\beta = 100.$

(10 Marks)

**Module-2** 

Fig.Q2(b)

- Deduce and expression for upper cut off frequency of MOSFET common source amplifier.
  - b. Find the mid band gain A<sub>M</sub> and the upper 3-dB frequency f<sub>H</sub> of a CS amplifier fed with a signal source having an internal resistance  $R_{sig} = 100 \text{ K}\Omega$ . The amplifier has  $R_G = 4.7 \text{ M}\Omega$ ,  $R_D=R_L=15~\text{K}\Omega,\,g_m=1~\text{mA/V},\,r_0=150~\text{K}\Omega,\,C_{gs}=1~\text{PF}~\text{and}~C_{gd}=0.4~\text{pf}.$

With a neat circuit diagram, explain the operation of FET based phase shift oscillator. (10 Marks)

With a neat circuit diagram, explain the operation of crystal oscillator along with relevant (10 Marks) equation for frequency of oscillation.

Module-3

- (10 Marks) Discuss the properties of negative feedback. 5
  - Using ideal structure and equivalent circuit. Deduce an expression for input and output resistance of:
    - Series shunt feedback amplifiers
    - Shunt-shunt configuration (ii)

(10 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. Derive an expression efficiency of class C power amplifier. (10 Marks)
  - b. Deduce an expression for output resistance by discussing the circuit operation of class AB output stage. (10 Marks)

## Module-4

7 a. For a practical inverting amplifier the values of  $R_1$  and  $R_f$  are 470  $\Omega$  and 4.7  $K\Omega$ . The various specifications for opamp used are:

Open loop gain =  $2 \times 10^5$ 

Input resistance =  $2 M\Omega$ 

Output resistance =  $75 \Omega$ 

Single break frequency = 5 Hz

Supply voltages =  $\pm 15$ V

Calculate closed loop voltage gain, i/p and o/p resistance and bandwidth with feedback.

(10 Marks)

b. Mention and explain the requirements of a good instrumentation amplifier and analyze three opamp instrumentation amplifier. (10 Marks)

#### OR

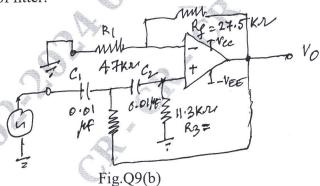
- 8 a. Design an opamp Schmitt trigger with following specifications UTP = 2V, LTP = -4V and the output swings between  $\pm 10V$ . If the input is  $5\sin \omega t$ , plot the waveforms of input and output. (10 Marks)
  - b. Discussing the circuit operation of (i) DC amplifiers (ii) AC amplifiers, using OPAMPS.

(10 Marks)

# Module-5

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- 9 a. Explain the circuit operation of monoshot using IC555. Derive the expression of pulse width. (10 Marks)
  - b. For the circuit shown in Fig.Q9(b), determine the lower cutoff frequency and then plot the frequency response of fitter.



(10 Marks)

### OR

- 10 a. Discuss the circuit operation of Astable multivibrator using IC555. Derive an expression for frequency of oscillations. (10 Marks)
  - b. Discuss the working of successive approximation ADC.

(10 Marks)

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