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Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 **Linear Integrated Circuits**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

- With the help of basic op-amp circuit, investigate the circuit operation for assuming that 1 $V_{CC}=+10V,\,V_{EE}=-10V,\,R_{E}=4.7K\Omega,\,R_{C}=6.8K\Omega\text{ and all transistors having }V_{BE}=0.7V.$ (08 Marks)
 - b. Using a 741 op-amp, design a non-inverting amplifier to have a voltage gain of 66. The (06 Marks) input signal amplitude is to be 15mV. (06 Marks)
 - Derive the output voltage equation of a two input non-inverting summer.

OR

- Define the following op-amp parameters and mention its typical value for 741 op-amp. 2 iv) Input offset current. ii) PSVR iii) Slew rate
 - b. The difference of two input signal is to be amplified by a factor of 37. Each input has an amplitude of 50mV. Using an LF353 op-amp. Design a suitable and calculate the differential (06 Marks) and common mode input resistances.
 - c. Explain the biasing of a op-amp using potential divider bias with both polarity supply and also mention equation for calculating R_1 and R_2 . (06 Marks)

Module-2

- Explain the operation of a high Zin capacitor coupled voltage follower and show that (08 Marks) $Z_{in} = R_1(1 + M).$
 - b. Design a capacitor coupled inverting amplifier is to have a voltage gain of 50 and produces an output of 3V. The lower cut off frequency is 300Hz and load resistance is $6K\Omega$. Use (06 Marks) 741 op-amp.
 - Explain the operation of a current amplifier and mention its disadvantage. (06 Marks)

- Explain the working principles of capacitor coupled non-inverting amplifier and write the (08 Marks) mathematical equations for solving C1 and C2.
 - Design inverting amplifier is to be capacitor coupled and to have a signal frequency range of 10 Hz to 1 KHz. If the load resistance is 250Ω . Use 741 op-amp with $A_V = 50$ and $V_0 = 3 V$. (06 Marks)
 - Explain the working of low resistance voltage source.

(06 Marks)

- Explain the working of sample and Hold circuit using op-amp. (08 Marks)
 - Using a 741 op-amp with a supply of ± 12V, design a phase shift oscillator to have an output frequency of 3.5KHz.
 - Discuss the working principles of analog multiplier and mention its applications. (06 Marks)

OR

a. Design a inverting Schmitt trigger circuit using 741 op-amp with a ± 18V supply to have UTP = 1.5V and LTP = -3V. Assume silicon diode with $V_F = 0.7V$ and $R_1 = 27K\Omega$.

(08 Marks)

b. Explain the working of Wein bridge oscillator using op-amp.

(06 Marks)

c. Prove that $V_0 = \frac{-KT}{q} \ln \left(\frac{V_{in}}{V_{ref}} \right)$ of a log amplifier.

(06 Marks)

Module-4

- Explain the working of first order active low pass filter and also write the design equations.
 - Design a second order active high pass filter to have a cutoff frequency of 12KHz. Use a 715 op-amp with $I_{B(max)} = 1.5 \mu A$.
 - Draw the functional block diagram of 723 regulator and mention the function of each (06 Marks) element.

What are the Four important characteristics of 3 - terminal IC regulator and explain it. 8

(08 Marks)

- Design an adjustable regulator from the 7810 regulator to get on output of 15V. Assume (06 Marks) $I_{R1} = 50 \text{mA}$ and $I_{Q} = 4.2 \text{mA}$.
- Explain the operation of Narrow Bandpass filter:

(06 Marks)

Module-5

- Draw the block diagram of PLL and mention functions of each block. (08 Marks)
 - What output voltage would be produced by a DAC whose output range is 0 to 10V and whose input binary are : i) 10 ii) 0110 iii) 1011100. Assume $R_F = R = 1k\Omega$. (06 Marks)
 - Design an Astable multivibrator using 555 timer to provides output frequency of 1KHz and (06 Marks) duty cycle of 60%. Assume $C = 0.1 \mu F$.

OR

Explain the operation of a successive approximation ADC.

(08 Marks)

- b. Define the following parameters of PLL:
 - i) Lock in Range
 - ii) Capture Range iii)Pull-in time.

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(06 Marks)

c. Designs a monostable multivibrator using 555 Timer with pulse width of 0.25m sec. Derive the equation required for designing a multivibrator. Assume $C = 0.1 \mu F$. (06 Marks)