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22MCA21

## Second Semester MCA Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 Database Management System

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

- Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.  
2. M : Marks , L: Bloom's level , C: Course outcomes.*

Module – 1			M	L	C
Q.1	a.	Discuss the main characteristics of the Database Approach.	8	L2	CO1
	b.	List and explain various data models used for Database design.	6	L2	CO1
	c.	Explain in detail about the three – tier schema architecture of DBMS.	6	L2	CO1
<b>OR</b>					
Q.2	a.	Discuss the advantages of DBMS.	8	L2	CO1
	b.	List and explain different types of Database Users.	6	L2	CO1
	c.	Explain in detail about DBMS languages and interfaces.	6	L2	CO1
<b>Module – 2</b>					
Q.3	a.	Explain aggregate function in relational algebra with example.	10	L2	CO2
	b.	Describe about the Unary and Binary relational operation with example.	10	L2	CO2
<b>OR</b>					
Q.4	a.	Explain about the various notation used in ER diagram with example.	10	L2	CO2
	b.	With a neat example, describe the relational integrity constraint.	10	L2	CO2
<b>Module – 3</b>					
Q.5	a.	Explain about the use of DDL in SQL statement.	10	L2	CO3
	b.	Describe SQL Data type and domains with an example.	10	L2	CO3
<b>OR</b>					
Q.6	a.	Explain about the basic structure of select statement with all the clauses.	10	L2	CO3
	b.	Describe about view statement in SQL.	10	L2	CO3
<b>Module – 4</b>					
Q.7	a.	Describe about the Informal guidelines for relational schemas.	10	L2	CO4
	b.	Explain properties of functional dependencies with example.	10	L2	CO4
<b>OR</b>					

Q.8	a.	List and explain various type of Functional Dependencies in DBMS.	10	L2	CO4
	b.	Define Normalization. Explain about 1NF , 2NF and 3NF.	10	L2	CO4
<b>Module – 5</b>					
Q.9	a.	Define Transaction. Explain about ACID properties of transaction.	10	L2	CO5
	b.	What is Lock? Describe the two – phase locking protocol.	10	L2	CO5
<b>OR</b>					
Q.10	a.	Describe the concurrency control based on Timestamp ordering.	10	L2	CO5
	b.	Illustrate the Granularity of data items and Multiple Granularity locking.	10	L2	CO5

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