18EC643

emester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2024 **Data Structures using C++**

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

Explain recursion. Write a recursive function in C++ to find the factorial of a number.

(10 Marks)

b. Discuss Template functions in C++. Write template function to swap two parameters with (10 Marks) arguments being two integers or two float values.

- Explain inheritance. Explain different types of Inheritance. (10 Marks)
 - Explain polymorphism. Explain different types of polymorphism. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- Explain how new and delete operators are used for dynamic memory allocation. (05 Marks) a.
 - Discuss the need for row and column mapping. Explain with example. (05 Marks) b.
 - What are special matrices? Explain with example. (10 Marks)

- (10 Marks) Write a C++ program to add 2 matrices.
 - What do you mean by linked lists? Explain the concept of insertion and deletion of nodes of b. (10 Marks) linked lists using C++.

Module-3

- Explain how parenthesis matching is carried out using stack. Write C++ function for the 5 (12 Marks) (08 Marks)
 - Write C++ abstract class for stack.

OR

- Develop a C++template class to implement stack in linked representation. Define member (10 Marks) functions for push and pop operation.
 - b. Describe Towers of Hanoi problem and give the solution for the same. (10 Marks)

Module-4

- Write a method for push and pop for linked queue. (10 Marks)
 - b. What is dictionary? Discuss various operations on dictionaries. (10 Marks)

OR

- (10 Marks) Write short notes on hashing.
 - Discuss problem description and solution strategy for rail road car management. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- Write functions for preorder traversal of binary tree and in order traversal of binary tree. 9 (10 Marks)
 - (10 Marks) Write a function to search for an element in binary search tree.

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- Write a C++ function to delete elements from max heaps. BANGALORE 560 037 (10 Marks) 10
 - Briefly describe array based and linked representation of a binary tree with examples. Write a C++ member function height linked binary tree class to determine height of binary tree. (10 Marks)

Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.