CBCS SCHEME

Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 **Data Science and its Application** BANGALON

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

What is Data Science? Explain Matplotlib with bar chart, line chart and scatter plot.

(10 Marks)

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Explain about linear algebra.

(10 Marks)

Explain probability with conditional probability and Baye's theorem.

(10 Marks)

Explain continuous distributions and normal distribution with code.

(10 Marks)

# Module-2

Explain statistical Hypothesis testing with example: flipping a coin.

(10 Marks)

What is gradient descent? Explain the idea behind gradient descent and estimating the (10 Marks) gradient.

What are the different ways of reading files? Explain.

(10 Marks)

Explain how will you explore your data with one, two and many dimensions.

(10 Marks)

#### Module-3

- Define machine learning and explain with code: 5
  - Over-fitting
  - ii) Under fitting
  - iii) Correctness.

(10 Marks)

b. What is K-nearest Neigbors? Explain the model with example : Favorite Languages with (10 Marks)

# OR

Explain Naïve Bayes with implementation and testing our model with code. (10 Marks)

Explain the model of simple linear regression and using gradient descent with code.

(10 Marks)

### Module-4

What is a decision tree? Explain creating a decision tree and the entropy of a partition.

(10 Marks)

- What is Neural networks? Explain:
  - Feed Forward Neural Networks i)
  - Back propagation.

(10 Marks)

#### OR

- Explain deep learning with tensor and Neural Networks as a sequence of Layers. (10 Marks) 8
  - What is clustering? Explain the idea and clustering model with example : clustering colors. (10 Marks)

## Module-5

- 9 a. What is Natural language processing? Explain:
  - i) Word clouds
  - ii) n-Gram language models
  - iii) Grammars.

(10 Marks)

b. Explain Eigenvector centrality with matrix multiplication and centrality with code.

(10 Marks)

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- 10 a. What is recurrent neural networks with example using a character –level RNN, explain with code. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain recommender systems with user based collaborative filtering with code. (10 Marks)

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