



18EC741

Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025

IoT and Wireless Sensor Networks

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

**Module-1**

- 1 a. Describe about the IoT conceptual framework. (06 Marks)
- b. Describe the IoT reference model suggested by CISCO for a general IoT system. (08 Marks)
- c. Explain COAP web communication protocol in detail. (06 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. What is M2M communication? Differentiate M2M and IoT. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain the IoT architectural view with the help of Oracle's IoT architecture. (08 Marks)
- c. Explain the usage of XMPP protocol for IoT with working. (06 Marks)

**Module-2**

- 3 a. Explain IP addressing and features of IPV4 and IPV6 protocols. (06 Marks)
- b. Describe the virtualization concept in usage of cloud services. (06 Marks)
- c. List the merits and concerns when using the cloud services in IoT applications. (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. With neat diagram, explain 6LoWPAN adaptation layer protocol for IEEE 802.15.4 network device. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain data stack received or transmitted at or to network layer in IPV4. (06 Marks)
- c. Describe the usage and functionalities of Nimbits cloud for IoT applications. (06 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. Explains how are pins programmed for digital IO and UART serial IO's at Arduino platform. (10 Marks)
- b. List the steps in threat analysis when using Microsoft Threat Analysis Tool 2014. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain the programming of Arduino of following: (10 Marks)
  - i) Read data from sensor
  - ii) Usage of Timer.
- b. Define security tomography. Explain layered attacker model with a diagram showing possible attacks at the layers. (10 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Explain about the energy consumption of hardware components of sensor nodes. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the required characteristics and mechanism to realize the wide range of applications. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the basic design principles required to design a networking protocols of WSN. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the different optimization design parameters involved in the WSN. (10 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Explain LEACH schedule based protocols. (10 Marks)
- b. Define geo casting. Explain in detail about geo casting. (10 Marks)

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- 10 a. Explain the CSMA contention based protocol in detail. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain in detail how unicast routing protocols uses the energy efficiency. (10 Marks)

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