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Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 Municipal Waste Water Engineering

Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module. 2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

Module-1

a. Briefly explain the different types of water carriage system with their merits and demerits. (08 Marks)

Define dry weather flow and explain the factors affecting Dry Weather Flow (DWF).

c. A certain district of a city has a projected population of 50,000 residing over an area of 40 hectors. Find the design discharge for the sewer line for the following data:

Rate of water supply = 200 Lpcd

Average impermeability coefficient = 0.3

Time of concentration

= 30 minutes

The sewer line is to be designed for a flow equivalent to wet weather flow (WWF) plus twice the DNF. Use U.S ministry of health formula. Assume that 75% of water supply reaches in sewer as wastewater. (06 Marks)

2 a. With a neat sketch explain construction and working of manhole.

(08 Marks)

Briefly explain the version tests conducted on sewer line.

(06 Marks)

c. Briefly explain the basic principles of home drainage system.

(06 Marks)

Module-2

- Briefly explain self cleansing velocity and non-scouring velocity along with their values.
 - b. Explain types of sampling and in which situations the types of sampling are used. (06 Marks)
 - c. A stoneware sewer 30 cm in diameter is laid at gradient of 1 in 100 using N = 0.013 in Manning's formula, calculate the velocity discharge and Chezy's coefficient when the sewer is running full. (08 Marks)

- With the help of general flow diagram of municipal wastewater treatment, explain the (08 Marks) function of various units.
 - b. Briefly explain the physical, chemical and biological characteristics of wastewater.
 - c. Define BOD and derive an expression for first stage BOD formation.

(06 Marks)

(06 Marks)

Module-3

(06 Marks)

Define screening and explain types of screens. With the help of neat sketch, explain the working of circular shape of settling tank,

(08 Marks)

c. Define a primary settling tank of rectangular shape for a town having a population of 50,000 (06 Marks) with a water supply of 180 lit per capita per day.

OR

Briefly explain the factors affecting self purification process.

(08 Marks)

Explain with a neat sketch, the salient features of oxygen sag curve. (06 Marks)

c. What is meant by sewage sickness and explain the preventive measures adopted to avoid the (06 Marks)

Module-4

a. Briefly explain suspended growth system and attached growth system of wastewater (06 Marks) treatment with example.

b. With the help of flow diagram, explain Activated Sludge Process (ASP) for treatment of (06 Marks) (08 Marks)

c. Mention the modification of ASP and explain any two of them.

OR

With a neat sketch explain the working of trickling filter.

(08 Marks)

Write short notes on:

i) Mechanism of anaerobic sludge digestion

ii) Oxidation ponds

(06 Marks)

c. With the help of neat sketch, explain the working of sludge drying beds.

(06 Marks)

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- a. Discuss in brief biological nitrification denitrification process for the removal of nitrogen (08 Marks) from wastewater.
 - b. Explain removal of phosphorus from chemical precipitation method with equation.
 - (06 Marks) c. Explain electro coagulation method for treatment of wastewater. (06 Marks)

a. With a neat sketch explain the working of septic tank.

(08 Marks)

b. Write short notes on:

i) Eco - toilet

ii) Soak pits.

(06 Marks)

c. Design the dimension of a septic tank for a small colony of 150 persons provided with an assured water supply of 120 Lpcd. Assume the required data suitably. (06 Marks)