



Seventh Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, June/July 2025
Introduction to AI and ML

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Define AI and briefly explain four approaches to AI. (10 Marks)
- b. List and discuss the foundations of artificial intelligence. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain Omniscience, learning and autonomy. (10 Marks)
- b. With block diagram, explain simple reflex agents. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. List and explain four-phase problem-solving process for an agent enjoying a touring vacation in Romania as shown in Fig.Q.3(a). (10 Marks)

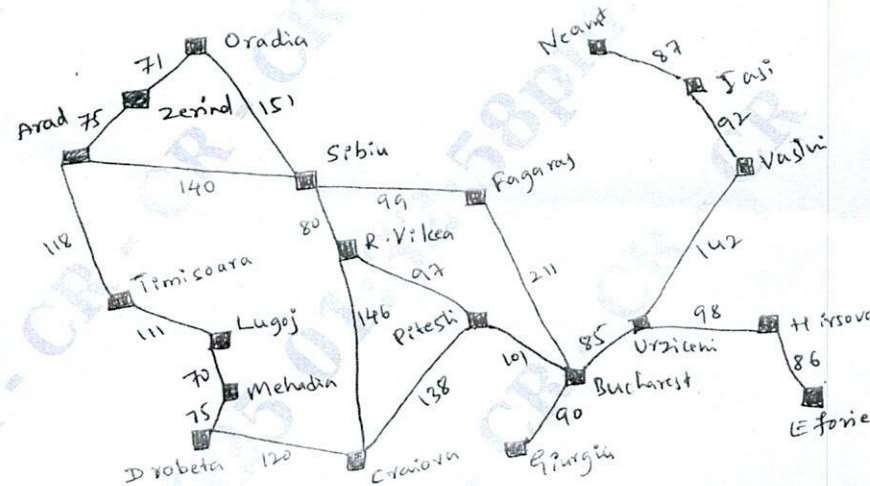


Fig.Q.3(a)

- b. Explain the standard formulation and problem definition of the 8 puzzle as shown in Fig.Q.3(b). (10 Marks)

7	2	4
5		6
8	3	1

Start state

	1	2
3	4	5
6	7	8

Goal state

Fig.Q.3(b)

OR

- 4 a. With neat diagram, explain breadth-first search. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain Bidirectional heuristic search. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. List and briefly explain types of machine learning. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain challenges of machine learning. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. List and explain characteristics of Big Data. (10 Marks)
- b. Briefly explain data analytics frame work. (10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. With neat diagram, explain learning environment. (10 Marks)
- b. List and explain four steps of design of learning system. (10 Marks)

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OR

- 8 a. Explain weighted K-Nearest-Neighbor algorithm. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain K-Nearest-Neighbor algorithm. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. With neat diagram, explain artificial neural network structure. (10 Marks)
- b. With neat diagram, explain perceptron model. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. With neat diagram, explain architecture of RBFNN (Radial Basis Function Neural Network). (10 Marks)
- b. Discuss self-organizing features map algorithm. (10 Marks)
