



First Semester MBA Degree Examination, Dec.2025/Jan.2026
Business Statistics

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

- Note: 1. Answer any FOUR full questions from Q.No.1 to Q.No.7.**
2. Question No. 8 is compulsory.
3. M : Marks , L: Bloom's level , C: Course outcomes.

		M	L	C																					
Q.1	a.	3	L1	CO2																					
	Explain about Mean, Mode and Median.																								
	b.	7	L5	CO4																					
In 324 throws of 6 face die, odd number turned up 181 times. Is it reasonable to think that die is unbiased one at 5% level of significance?																									
Q.2	a.	3	L1	CO2																					
	What is a Random Variable? Give the difference between discrete and continuous random variable.																								
	b.	7	L3	CO2																					
The average daily wage of all workers in a factory is Rs.444. If the average daily wages paid to male and female workers are Rs.480 and Rs.360 respectively, find the percentage of male and female workers employed by the factory.																									
Q.3	a.	3	L1	CO2																					
	What is Correlation? Explain the types of correlation.																								
	b.	7	L5	CO4																					
Find the correlation coefficient for the two groups																									
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>92</td> <td>89</td> <td>87</td> <td>86</td> <td>83</td> <td>77</td> <td>71</td> <td>63</td> <td>53</td> <td>50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td>86</td> <td>83</td> <td>91</td> <td>77</td> <td>68</td> <td>85</td> <td>52</td> <td>82</td> <td>37</td> <td>57</td> </tr> </table>				A	92	89	87	86	83	77	71	63	53	50	B	86	83	91	77	68	85	52	82	37	57
A	92	89	87	86	83	77	71	63	53	50															
B	86	83	91	77	68	85	52	82	37	57															
Q.4	a.	3	L1	CO2																					
	Define Sample and Population.																								
	b.	7	L3	CO2																					
The mean of the following frequency distribution is 50. But the frequencies f_1 and f_2 in classes 20-40 and 60-80 are missing. Find the missing frequencies.																									
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>Class:</td> <td>0-20</td> <td>20-40</td> <td>40-60</td> <td>60-80</td> <td>80-100</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Frequency:</td> <td>17</td> <td>?</td> <td>32</td> <td>?</td> <td>19</td> </tr> </table>				Class:	0-20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	Frequency:	17	?	32	?	19										
Class:	0-20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100																				
Frequency:	17	?	32	?	19																				
Q.5	a.	10	L3	CO2																					
	Obtain the lines of regression and hence find the coefficient of correlation for the data.																								
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>x</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>y</td> <td>9</td> <td>8</td> <td>10</td> <td>12</td> <td>11</td> <td>13</td> <td>14</td> </tr> </table>				x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	y	9	8	10	12	11	13	14					
x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7																		
y	9	8	10	12	11	13	14																		
Q.6	a.	3	L1	CO2																					
	State the properties of Regression coefficient.																								
	b.	7	L3	CO2																					
Mention the various measures of dispersion and Explain.																									
Q.7	a.	3	L1	CO2																					
	What is Central Tendency? Write its measures.																								
	b.	7	L3	CO2																					
Find: (i) Inter-quartile range (ii) Quartile Deviation (iii) Coefficient of Quartile Deviation for the following distribution :																									
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>Interval:</td> <td>0-15</td> <td>15-30</td> <td>30-45</td> <td>45-60</td> <td>60-75</td> <td>75-90</td> <td>90-105</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f:</td> <td>8</td> <td>26</td> <td>30</td> <td>45</td> <td>20</td> <td>17</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </table>				Interval:	0-15	15-30	30-45	45-60	60-75	75-90	90-105	f:	8	26	30	45	20	17	4						
Interval:	0-15	15-30	30-45	45-60	60-75	75-90	90-105																		
f:	8	26	30	45	20	17	4																		
Q.8	a.	10	L3	CO2																					
	Find the Karl Pearson's co-efficient of correlation for the following data:																								
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>x</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>y</td> <td>9</td> <td>8</td> <td>10</td> <td>12</td> <td>11</td> <td>13</td> <td>14</td> </tr> </table>				x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	y	9	8	10	12	11	13	14					
x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7																		
y	9	8	10	12	11	13	14																		
Q.9	a.	10	L3	CO2																					
	The following data gives the age of Husband(x) and the age of wife(y) in years. Form the two regression lines and calculate the age of husband corresponding to 16 years age of wife.																								
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>x</td> <td>36</td> <td>23</td> <td>27</td> <td>28</td> <td>28</td> <td>29</td> <td>30</td> <td>31</td> <td>33</td> <td>35</td> </tr> <tr> <td>y</td> <td>29</td> <td>18</td> <td>20</td> <td>22</td> <td>27</td> <td>21</td> <td>29</td> <td>27</td> <td>29</td> <td>28</td> </tr> </table>				x	36	23	27	28	28	29	30	31	33	35	y	29	18	20	22	27	21	29	27	29
x	36	23	27	28	28	29	30	31	33	35															
y	29	18	20	22	27	21	29	27	29	28															

Q.5	c.	10	L3	CO2																					
	Using 1991 as origin, obtain a linear trend equation by the method of least squares.																								
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>Year:</td> <td>1987</td> <td>1989</td> <td>1990</td> <td>1991</td> <td>1992</td> <td>1993</td> <td>1996</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Value:</td> <td>140</td> <td>144</td> <td>160</td> <td>152</td> <td>168</td> <td>176</td> <td>180</td> </tr> </table> <p>Find the trend value for the missing year 1988.</p>				Year:	1987	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1996	Value:	140	144	160	152	168	176	180					
Year:	1987	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1996																		
Value:	140	144	160	152	168	176	180																		
Q.5	a.	3	L1	CO2																					
	What is Seasonal Variations? Mention the methods for measuring seasonal variation.																								
Q.5	b.	7	L4	CO3																					
	A first urn contains 2 white and 2 black balls and second urn contains 2 white and four black balls. If one ball is drawn at random at each urn what is the probability that they are of the same color.																								
Q.5	c.	10	L4	CO3																					
	Given that 2% of the fuses manufactured by a firm are defective. Find by using Poisson distribution, the probability that a box containing 200 fuses has,																								
	i) no defective fuses ii) 3 or more defective fuses iii) at least one defective fuse																								
Q.6	a.	3	L1	CO2																					
	State the properties of Regression coefficient.																								
Q.6	b.	7	L3	CO2																					
	Mention the various measures of dispersion and Explain.																								
Q.6	c.	10	L5	CO4																					
	The marks of 1000 students in an examination follows normal distribution with mean 70 and SD 5. Find the number of students whose marks will be																								
	i. Less than 65 ii. More than 75 iii. Between 65 and 75 [Note: $\Phi(1) = 0.3413$]																								
Q.7	a.	3	L1	CO2																					
	What is Central Tendency? Write its measures.																								
Q.7	b.	7	L3	CO2																					
	Find: (i) Inter-quartile range (ii) Quartile Deviation (iii) Coefficient of Quartile Deviation for the following distribution :																								
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>Interval:</td> <td>0-15</td> <td>15-30</td> <td>30-45</td> <td>45-60</td> <td>60-75</td> <td>75-90</td> <td>90-105</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f:</td> <td>8</td> <td>26</td> <td>30</td> <td>45</td> <td>20</td> <td>17</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </table>				Interval:	0-15	15-30	30-45	45-60	60-75	75-90	90-105	f:	8	26	30	45	20	17	4						
Interval:	0-15	15-30	30-45	45-60	60-75	75-90	90-105																		
f:	8	26	30	45	20	17	4																		
Q.7	c.	10	L4	CO3																					
	There are two bags containing 4 white balls and 3 red balls, 3 white and 7 red balls respectively. A bag is chosen at random and a ball from it which is found to be white. What is the probability that it is from the 1 st bag.																								
	Compulsory Questions																								
Q.8	a.	10	L3	CO2																					
	Find the Karl Pearson's co-efficient of correlation for the following data:																								
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>x</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>y</td> <td>9</td> <td>8</td> <td>10</td> <td>12</td> <td>11</td> <td>13</td> <td>14</td> </tr> </table>				x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	y	9	8	10	12	11	13	14					
x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7																		
y	9	8	10	12	11	13	14																		
Q.8	b.	10	L3	CO2																					
	The following data gives the age of Husband(x) and the age of wife(y) in years. Form the two regression lines and calculate the age of husband corresponding to 16 years age of wife.																								
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>x</td> <td>36</td> <td>23</td> <td>27</td> <td>28</td> <td>28</td> <td>29</td> <td>30</td> <td>31</td> <td>33</td> <td>35</td> </tr> <tr> <td>y</td> <td>29</td> <td>18</td> <td>20</td> <td>22</td> <td>27</td> <td>21</td> <td>29</td> <td>27</td> <td>29</td> <td>28</td> </tr> </table>				x	36	23	27	28	28	29	30	31	33	35	y	29	18	20	22	27	21	29	27	29
x	36	23	27	28	28	29	30	31	33	35															
y	29	18	20	22	27	21	29	27	29	28															